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VENEZUELAN BOUNDARY COMMISSION

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REPORT  
AND  
ACCOMPANYING PAPERS

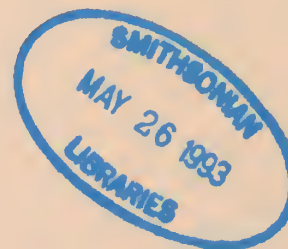
OF THE

COMMISSION APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

"TO INVESTIGATE AND REPORT UPON THE TRUE DIVISIONAL LINE

BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA AND BRITISH GUIANA"

Volume 4  
ATLAS









Division of Mollusks  
Sectional Library

MAPS  
OF THE  
ORINOCO-ESSEQUIBO  
REGION  
SOUTH AMERICA

COMPILED FOR THE COMMISSION APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES  
"TO INVESTIGATE AND REPORT UPON THE TRUE DIVISIONAL LINE  
BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA AND BRITISH GUIANA"

---

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SEVERO MALLET-PREVOST, Secretary

WASHINGTON

FEBRUARY, 1897





## INTRODUCTION.

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This atlas is composed of 76 maps, of which 15 are new and made especially for it, while the remaining 61 are facsimile reproductions of old ones. Of these facsimiles 48 are reproductions of maps previously published, while the remaining 13 are made from manuscripts.

The atlas has been prepared and printed under the direction of a COMMISSION appointed by the President of the United States in pursuance of the Act of Congress approved December 21, 1895, TO INVESTIGATE AND REPORT UPON THE TRUE DIVISIONAL LINE BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA AND BRITISH GUIANA.

The new maps have been made, the old ones selected, and the whole arranged for the purpose of illustrating papers embodying the results of the investigations made by this Commission. Pursuant to this purpose, the maps fall naturally into three groups, as follows:

Part I consists of 15 maps, numbered 1 to 15, and exhibits graphically historical and geographical data gathered by the Commission. The same base map is used throughout this group. This base map has been compiled, drawn, engraved, and printed under the direction of the Commission.

Part II consists of 41 facsimile reproductions of maps previously published. These have been selected and arranged with a view to illustrating a report, by the Secretary of the Commission, on the Cartographical Testimony of Geographers.

Part III consists of facsimile reproductions of maps emanating from official or semi-official sources. These are largely from manuscript originals hitherto unpublished, and have been partly collected by the Commission, partly submitted to it. They are here printed to illustrate a report, by Professor George L. Burr, on Maps from Official Sources.

Washington, D. C.,

February, 1897.





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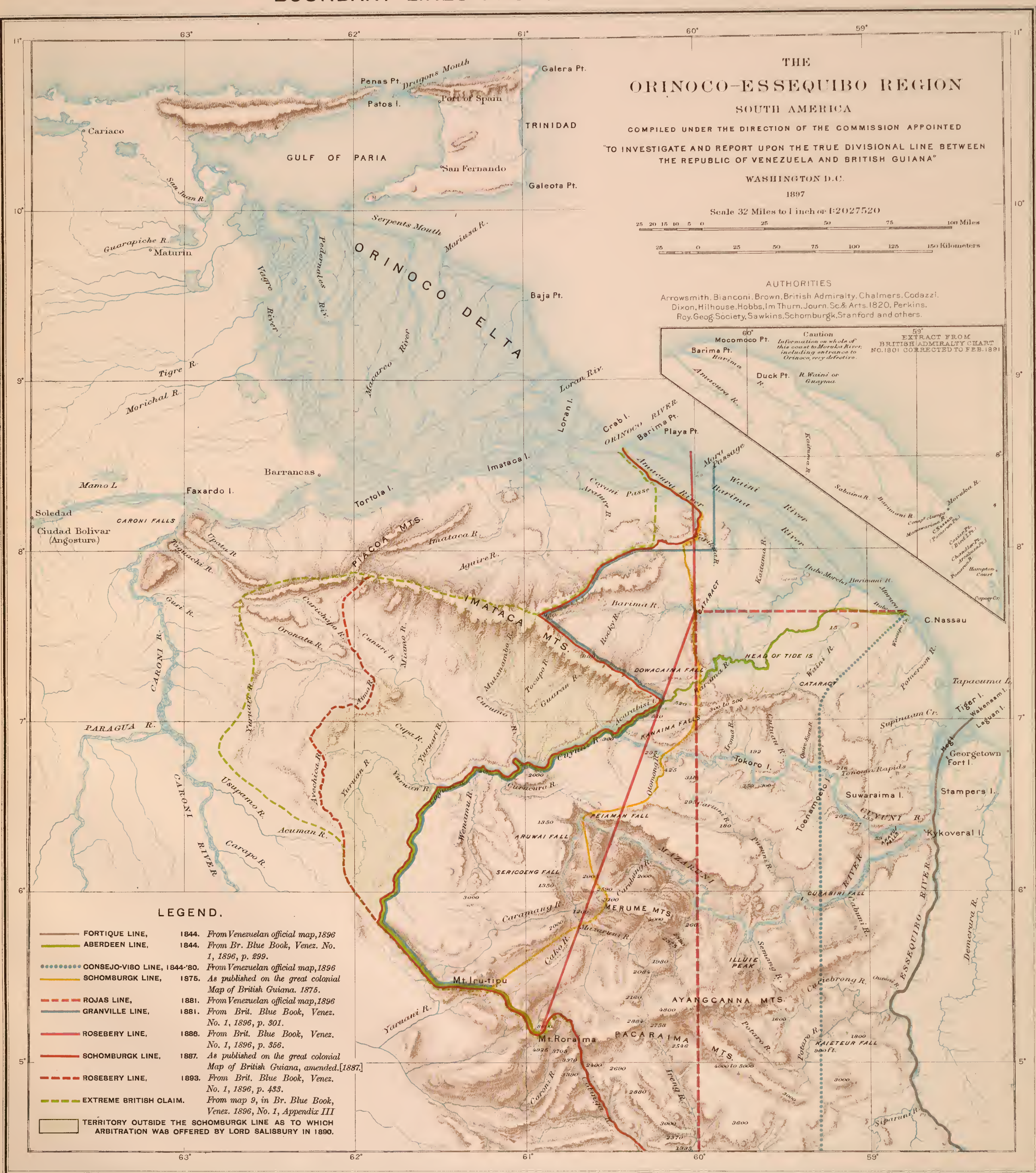
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BOUNDARY LINES PROPOSED OR CLAIMED.

















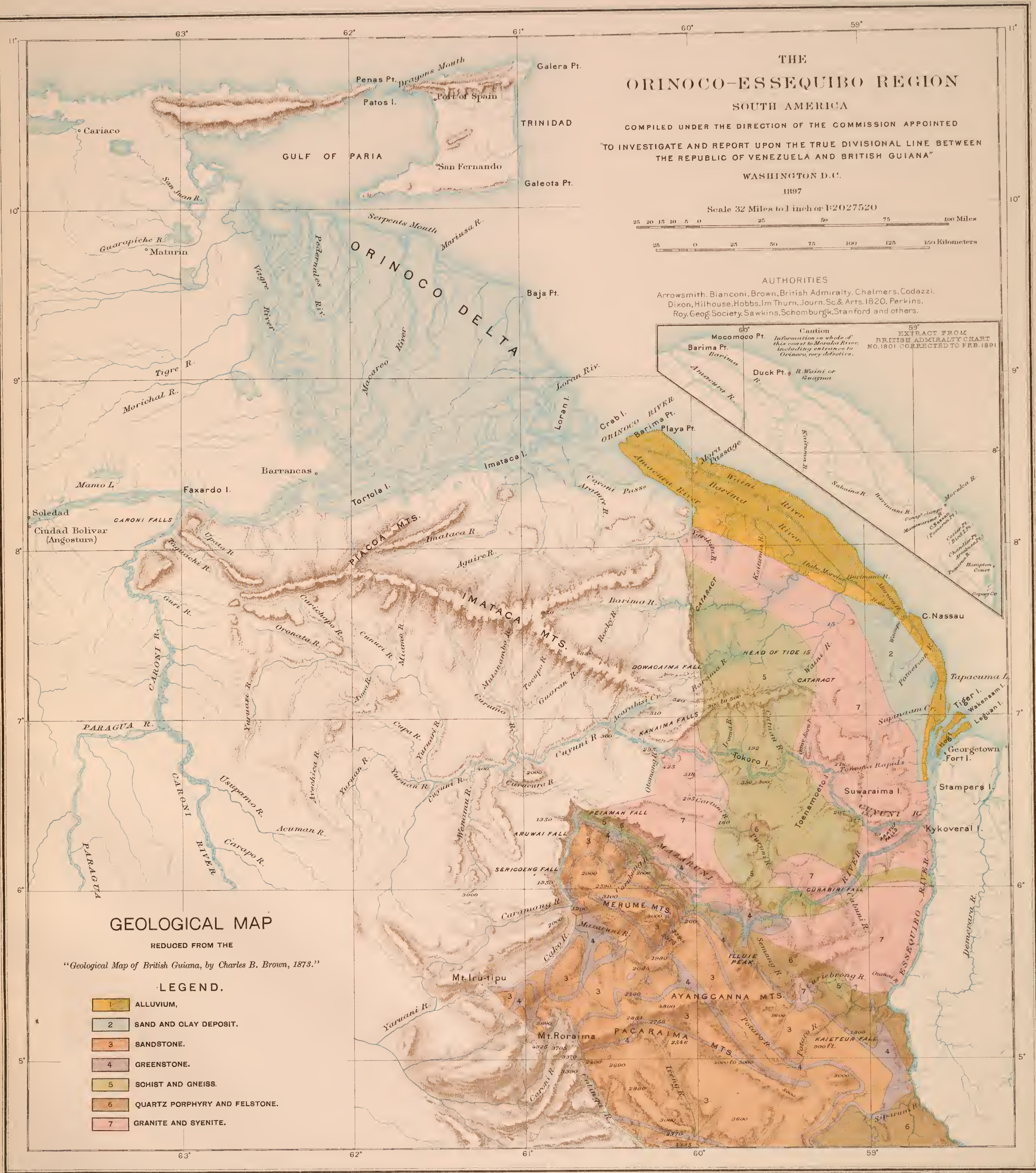








GEOLOGY.







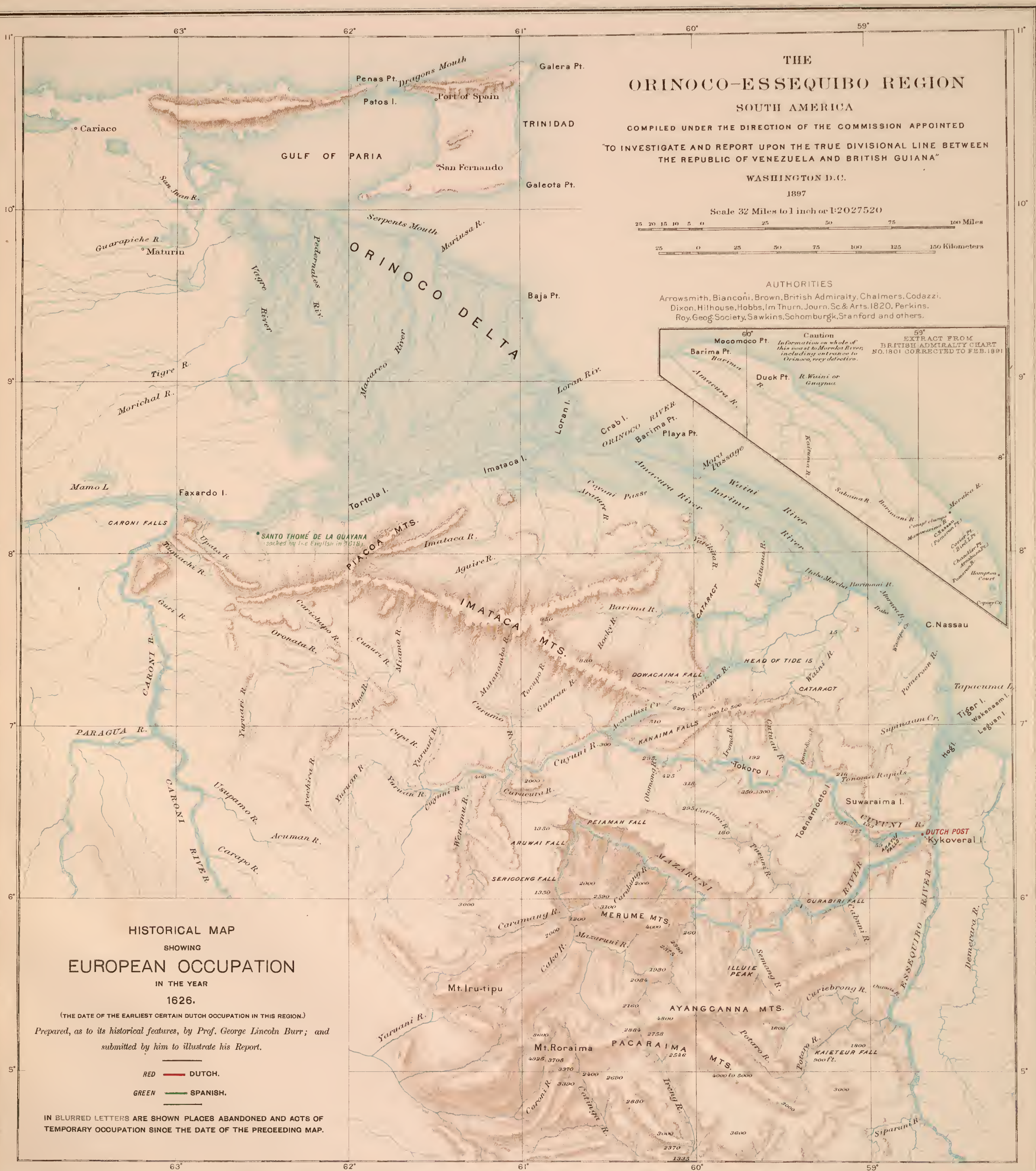








1626.

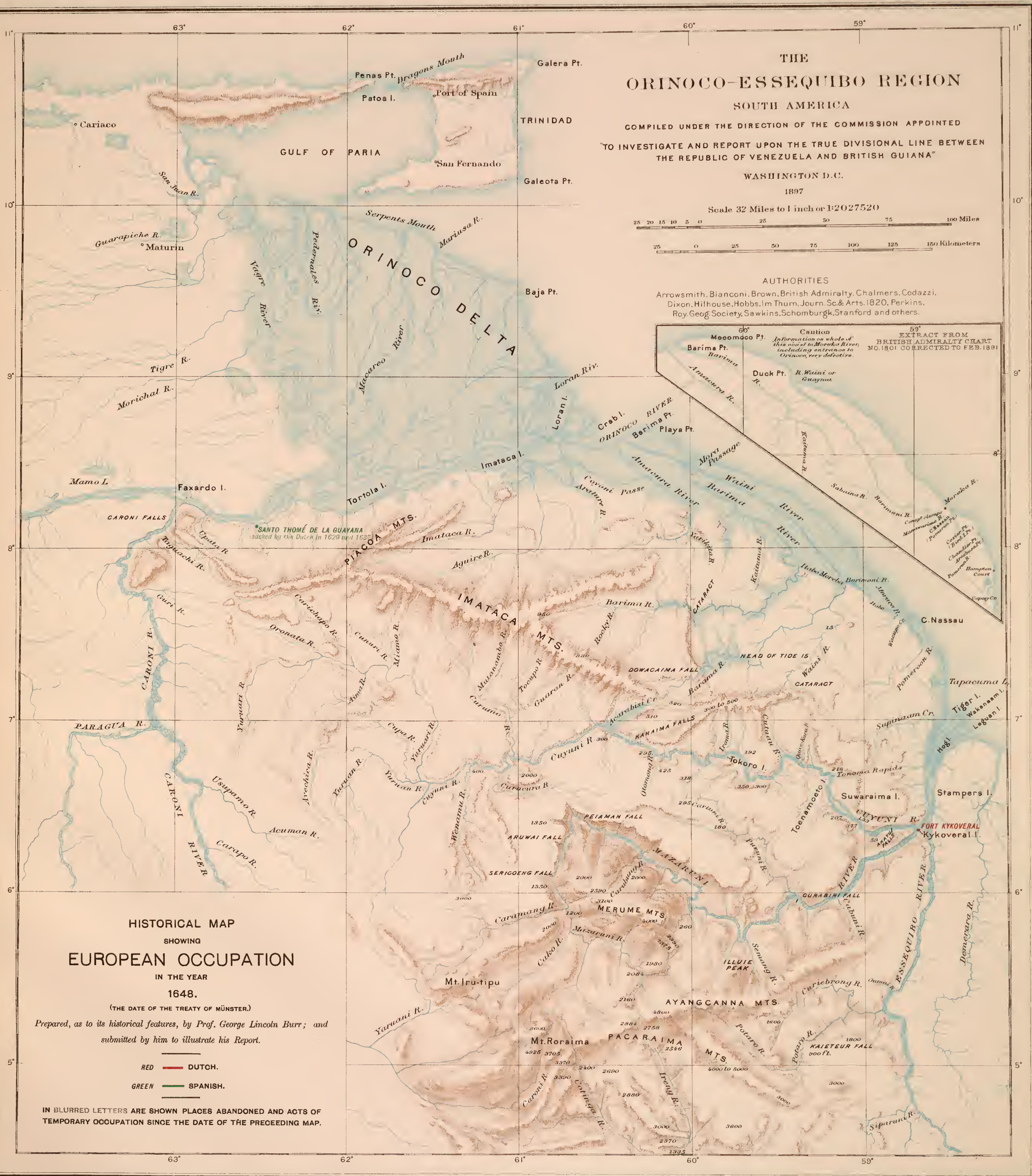








1648.

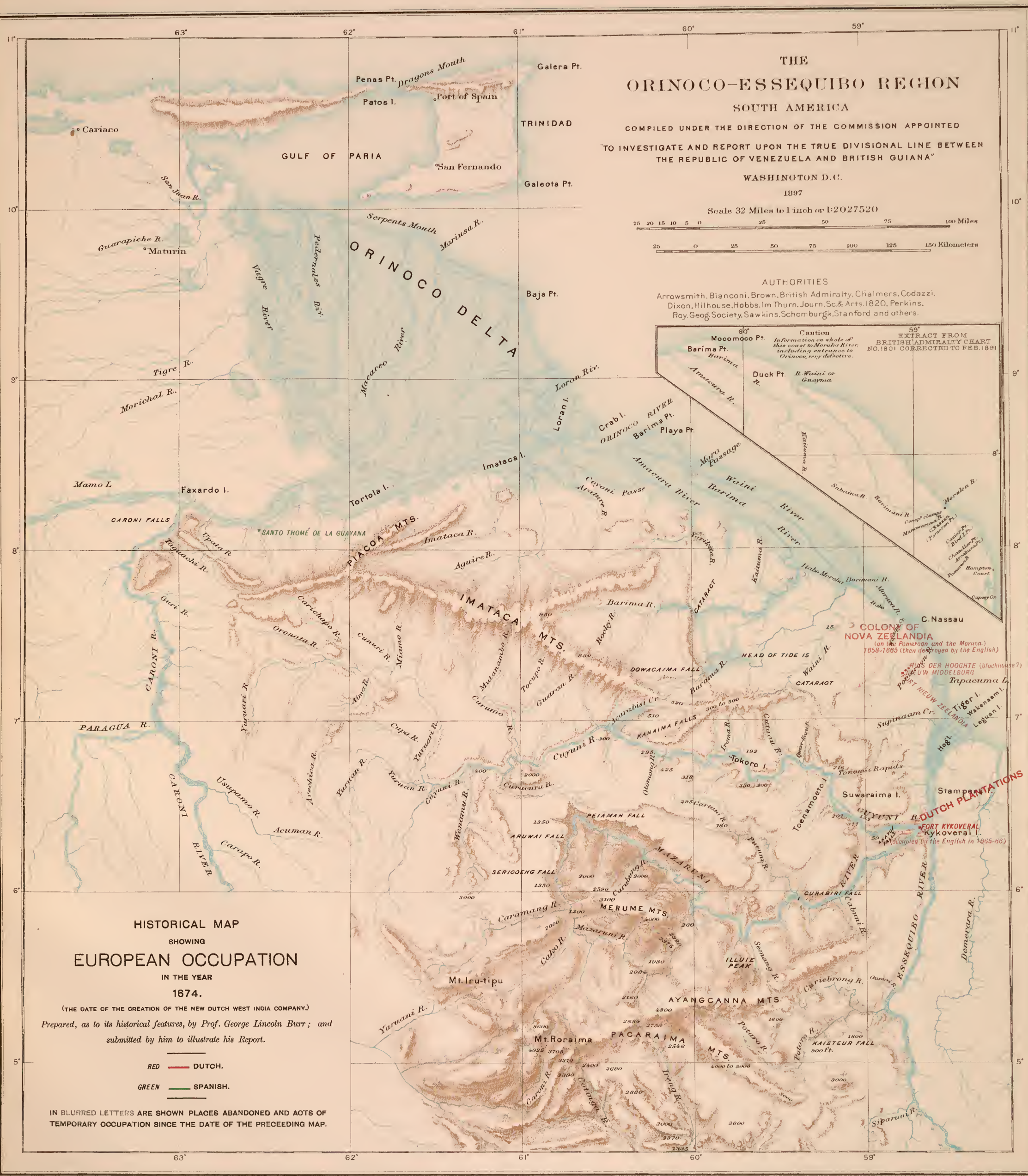








1674.

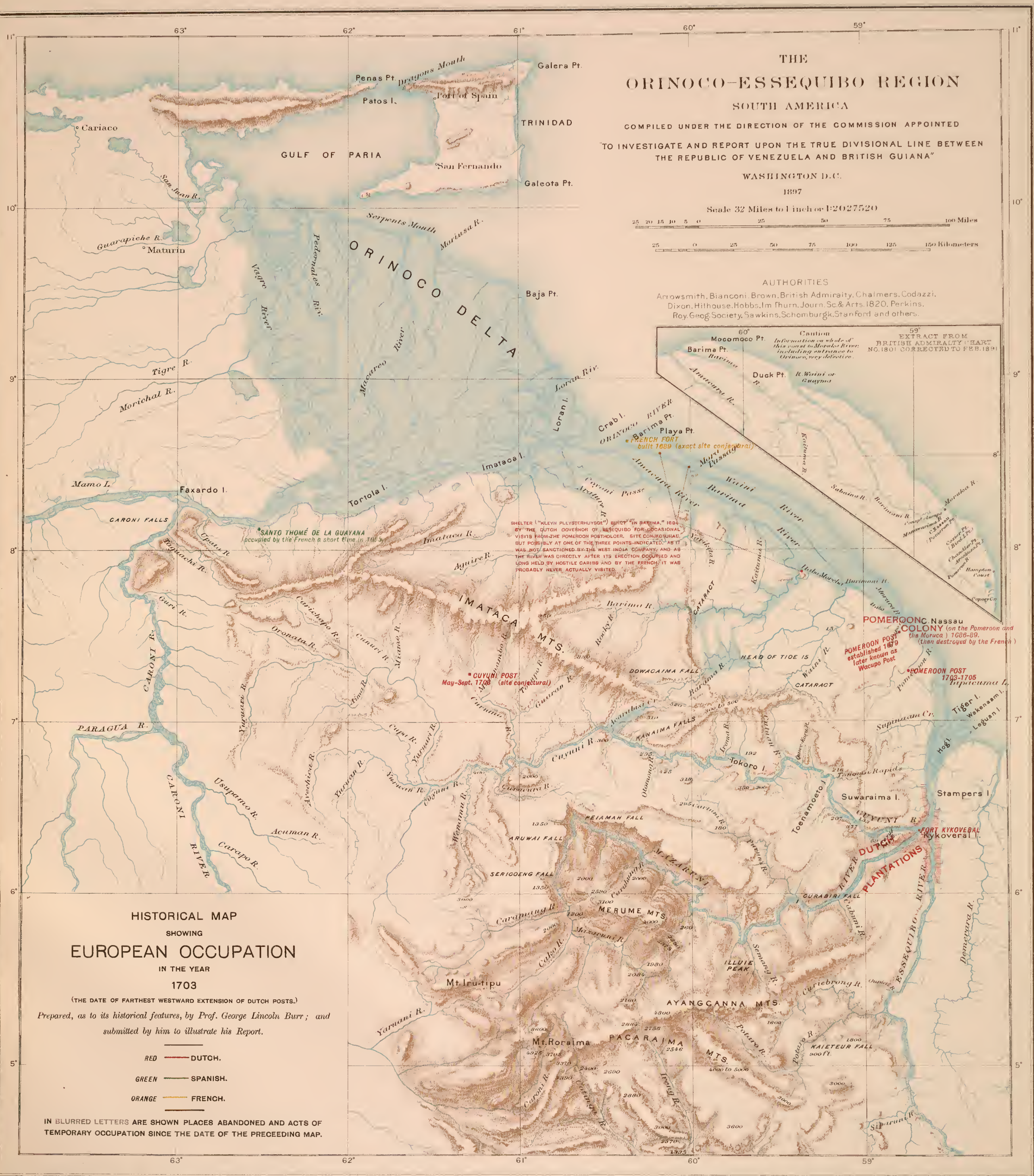








1703.

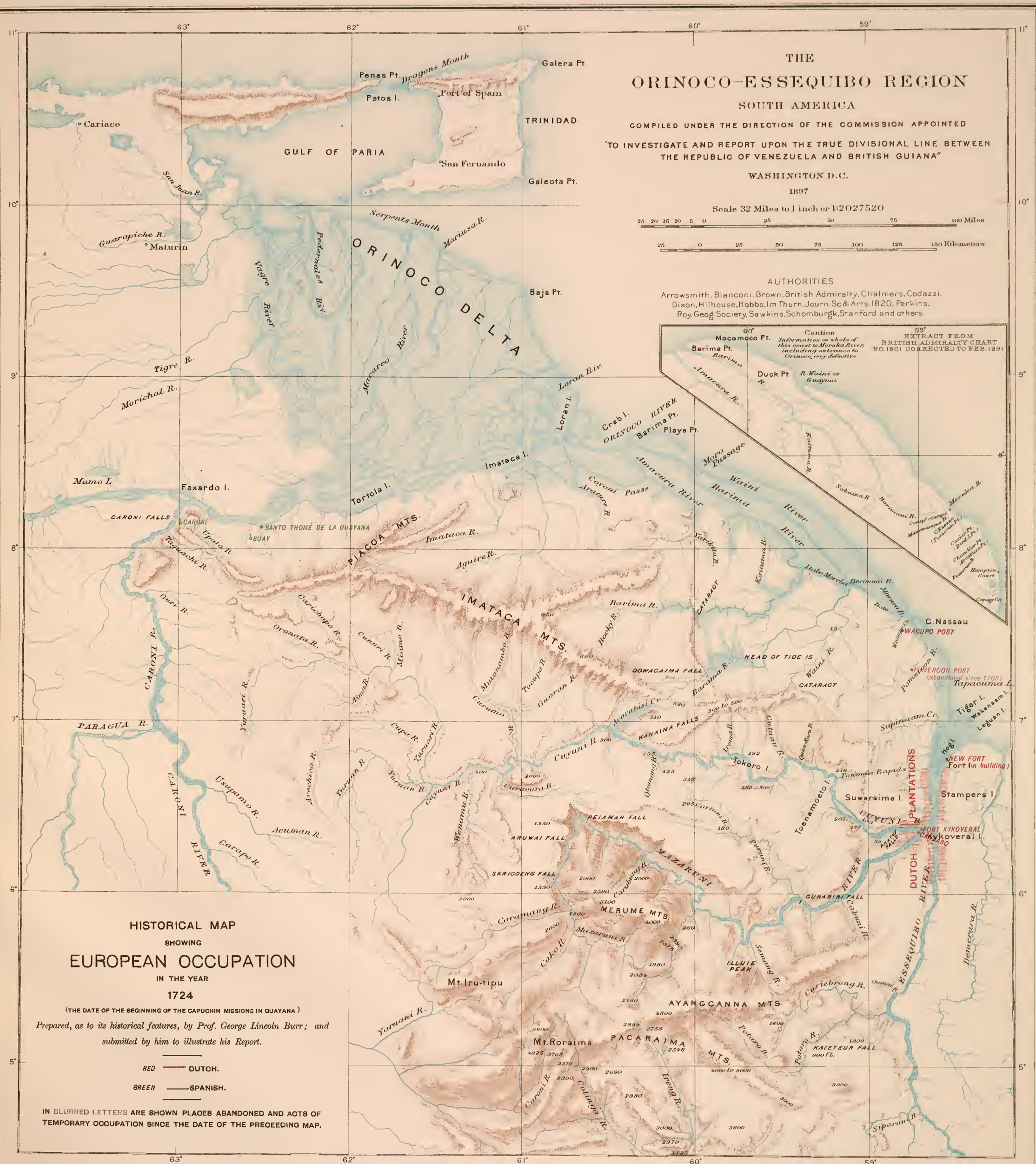








1724.

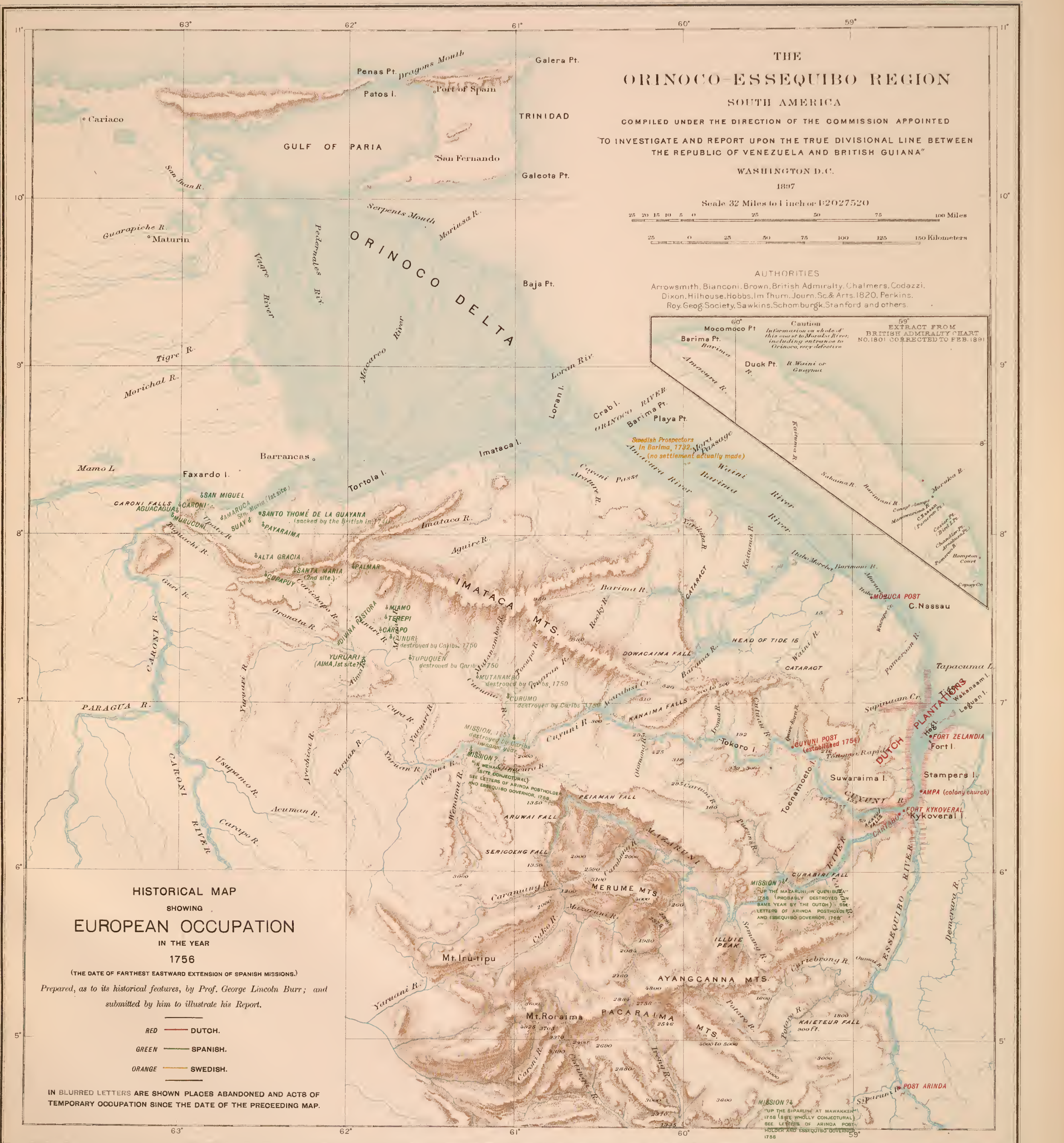








1756.



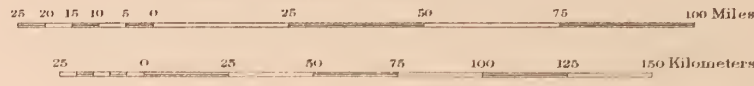
THE  
ORINOCO-ESSEQUIBO REGION  
SOUTH AMERICA

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE COMMISSION APPOINTED  
"TO INVESTIGATE AND REPORT UPON THE TRUE DIVISIONAL LINE BETWEEN  
THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA AND BRITISH GUIANA"

WASHINGTON D.C.

1897

Scale 32 Miles to 1 inch or 1:2027520



AUTHORITIES

Arrowsmith, Bianconi, Brown, British Admiralty, Chalmers, Codazzi,  
Dixon, Hilhouse, Hobbs, Im Thurn, Journ. Sc. & Arts, 1820, Perkins,  
Roy. Geog. Society, Sawkins, Schomburgk, Stanford and others.



HISTORICAL MAP  
SHOWING  
EUROPEAN OCCUPATION  
IN THE YEAR  
1756

(THE DATE OF FARTHEST EASTWARD EXTENSION OF SPANISH MISSIONS.)  
Prepared, as to its historical features, by Prof. George Lincoln Burr; and  
submitted by him to illustrate his Report.

- RED — DUTCH.
- GREEN — SPANISH.
- ORANGE — SWEDISH.

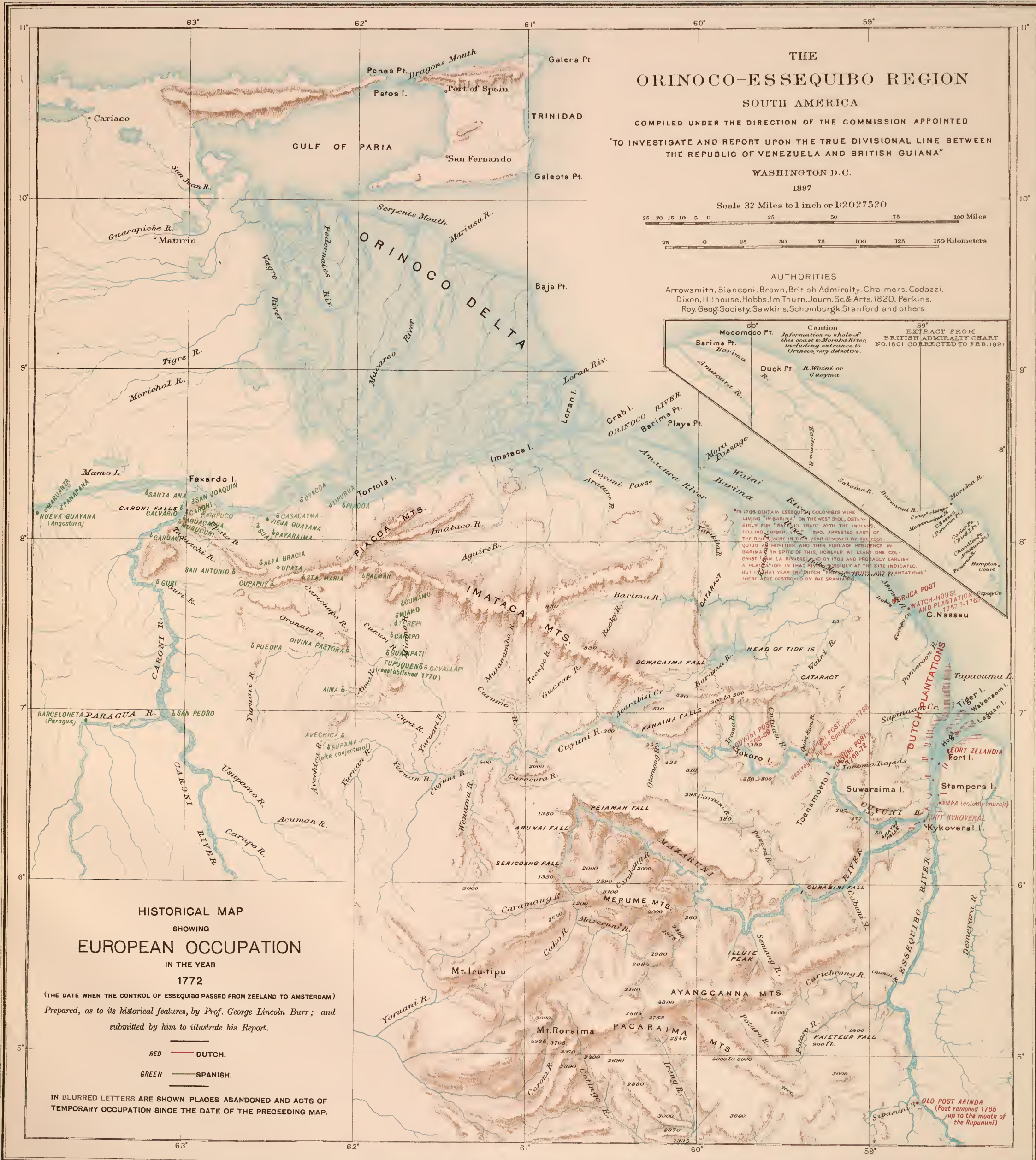
IN BLURRED LETTERS ARE SHOWN PLACES ABANDONED AND ACTS OF  
TEMPORARY OCCUPATION SINCE THE DATE OF THE PRECEDING MAP.







1772.

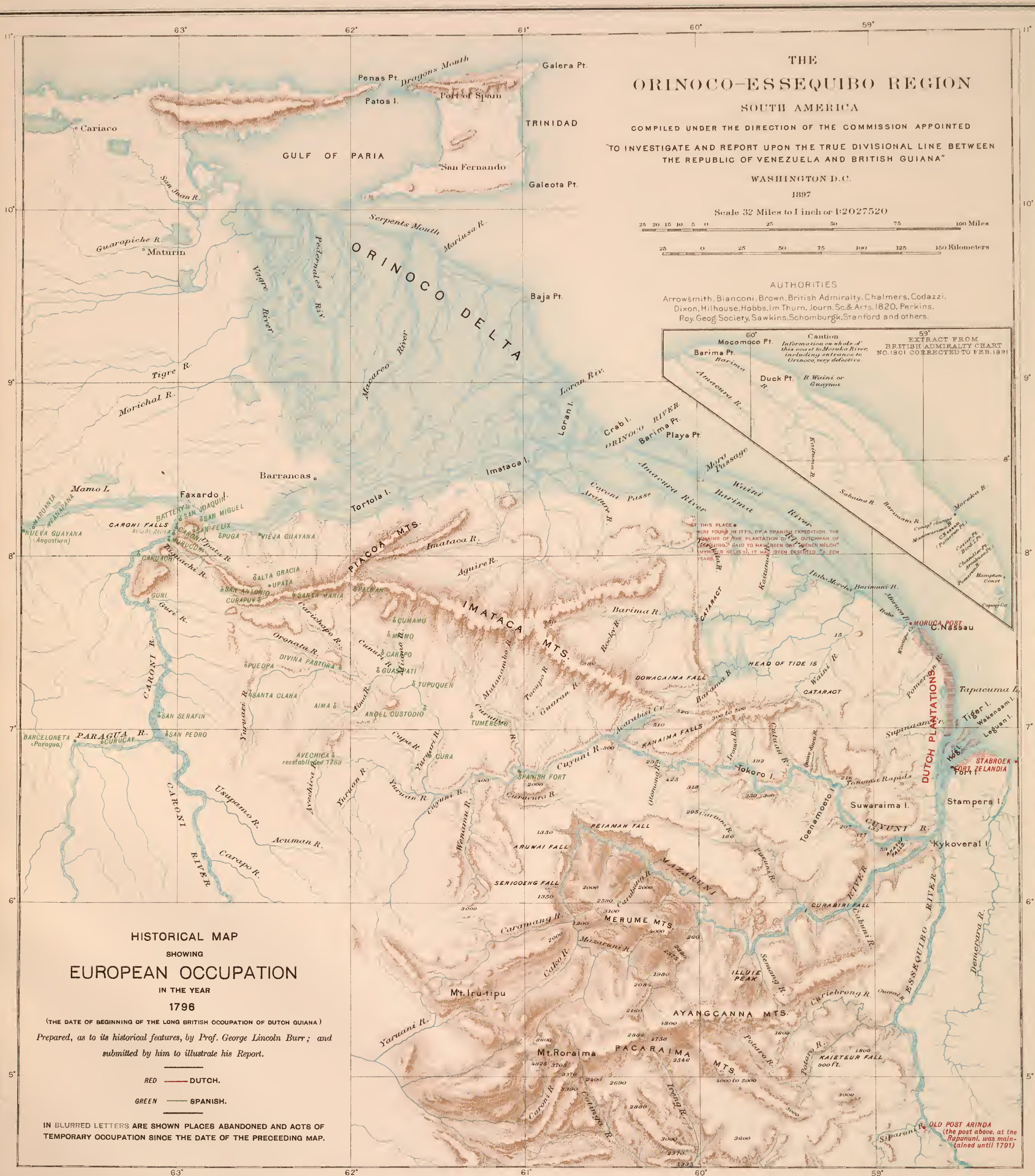








1796.









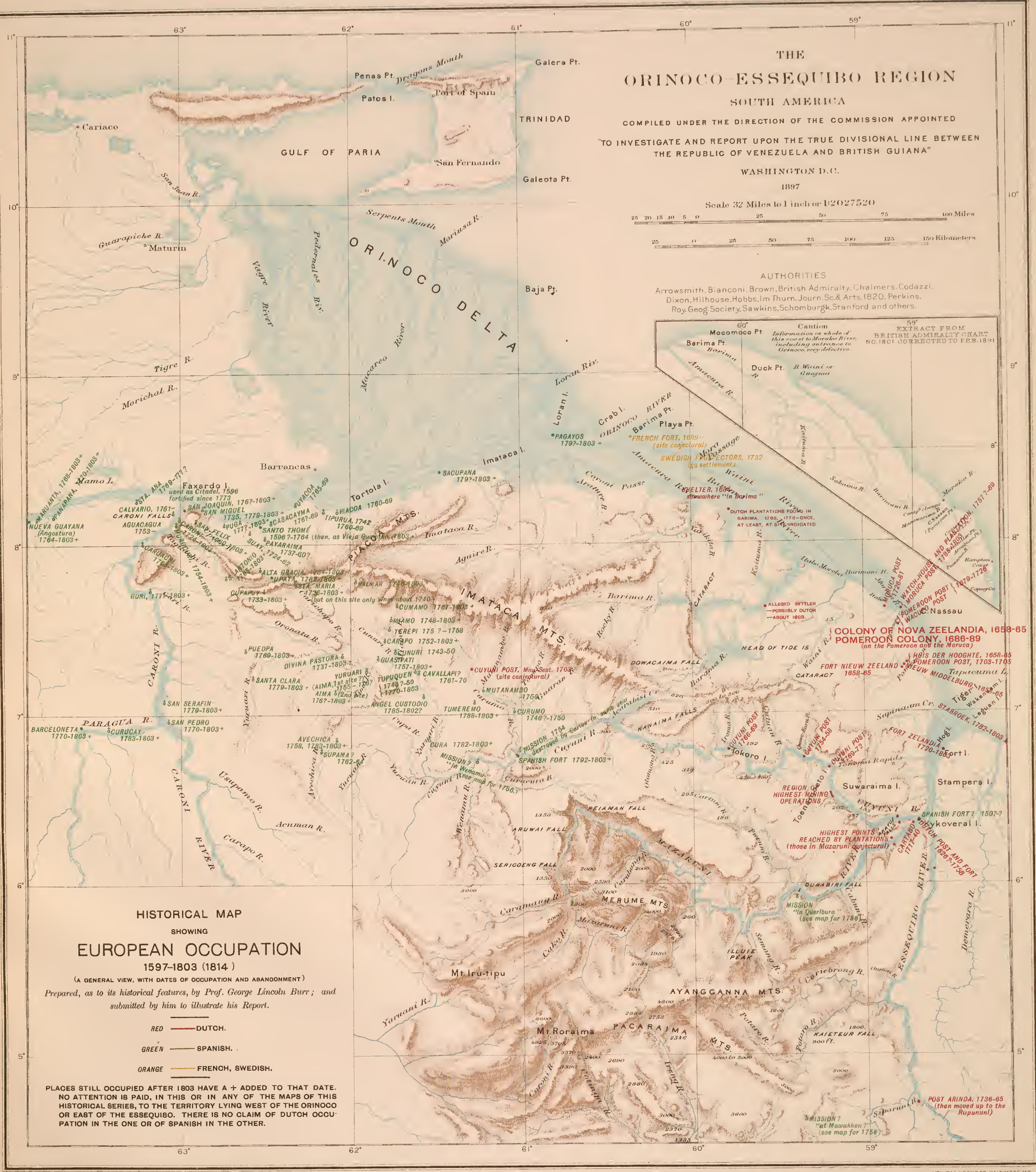








1597-1803 (1814).

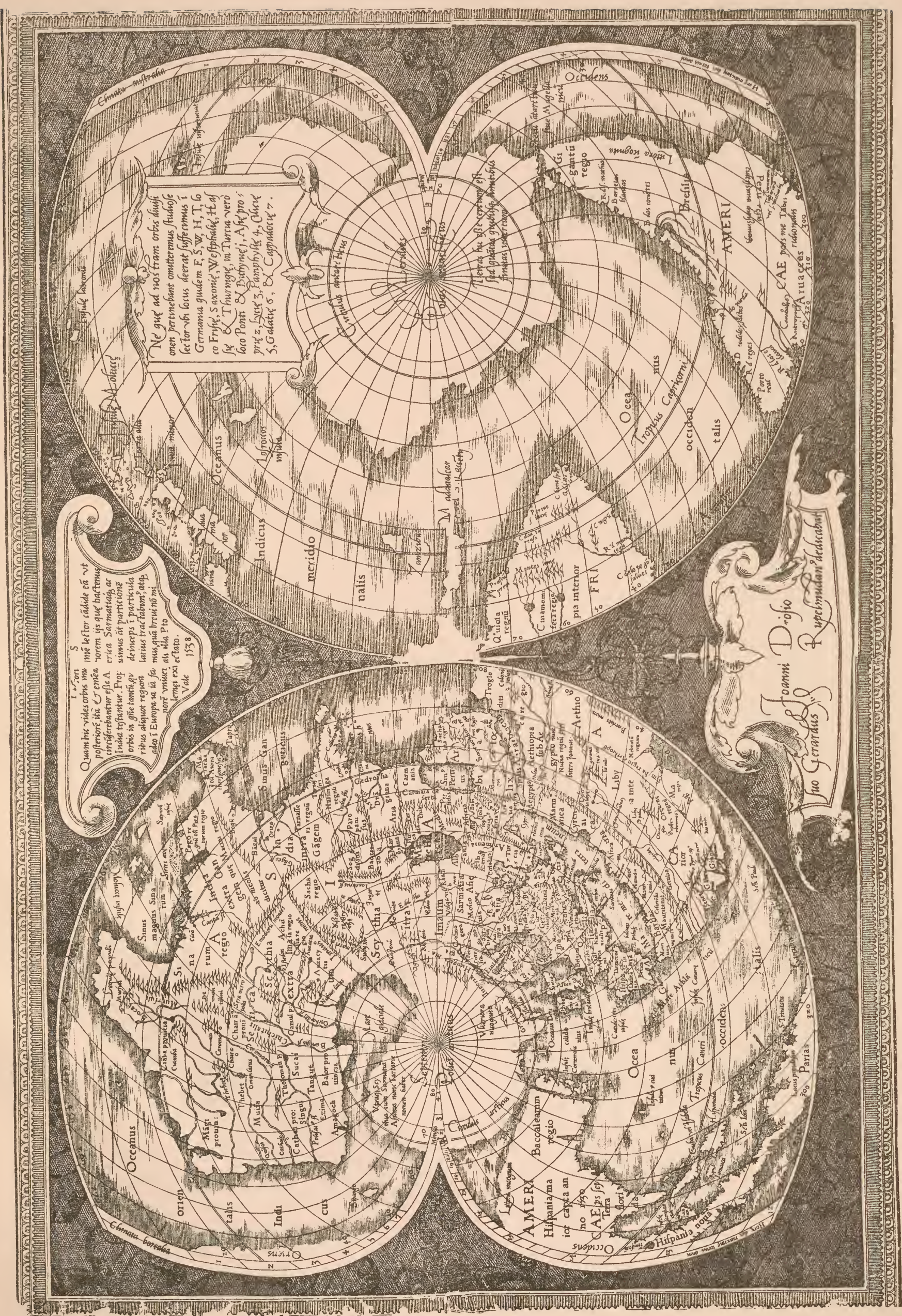








MERCATOR-1538.



GERARDUS MERCATOR 1538

DOUBLE CORDIFORM MAP OF THE WORLD BY GERARD MERCATOR, 1538.

REPRODUCED FROM COPY (IN NORDENSKJÖLD'S FACSIMILE ATLAS, STOCKHOLM, 1889, PL. XLIII.) IN LIBRARY OF U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF FACSIMILE 13.8 X 20.3 INCHES.







## FINAEUS—1566.



53. Cordiform map of the world by ORONTIUS FINÆUS. Copper-print by CIMERLINUS 1566. (Orig. size 211 X 580 m. m.).

## CORDIFORM MAP OF THE WORLD BY ORONTIUS FINAEUS, VERONA, 1566.

REPRODUCED FROM FACSIMILE OF A COPPER PRINT BY J. P. CIMERLINUS (IN NORDENSKJOLD'S FACSIMILE ATLAS, STOCKHOLM, 1889, P. 89,) IN LIBRARY OF U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF FACSIMILE 8.0 X 9.1 INCHES.















## MARTYR—1587.



82. Map of the New World. From: PETRUS MARTYR, De orbe novo decades VIII, annot. RICH. HAKLUYTI. Paris 1587. (Orig. size 204 X 163 m. m.).

MAP OF THE NEW WORLD BY PETER MARTYR, PARIS, 1587.

REPRODUCED FROM OOPY (IN NORDENSKJOLD'S FACSIMILE ATLAS, STOCKHOLM, 1889, P. 131.) IN LIBRARY OF U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF FACSIMILE 6.3 X 7.6 INCHES.





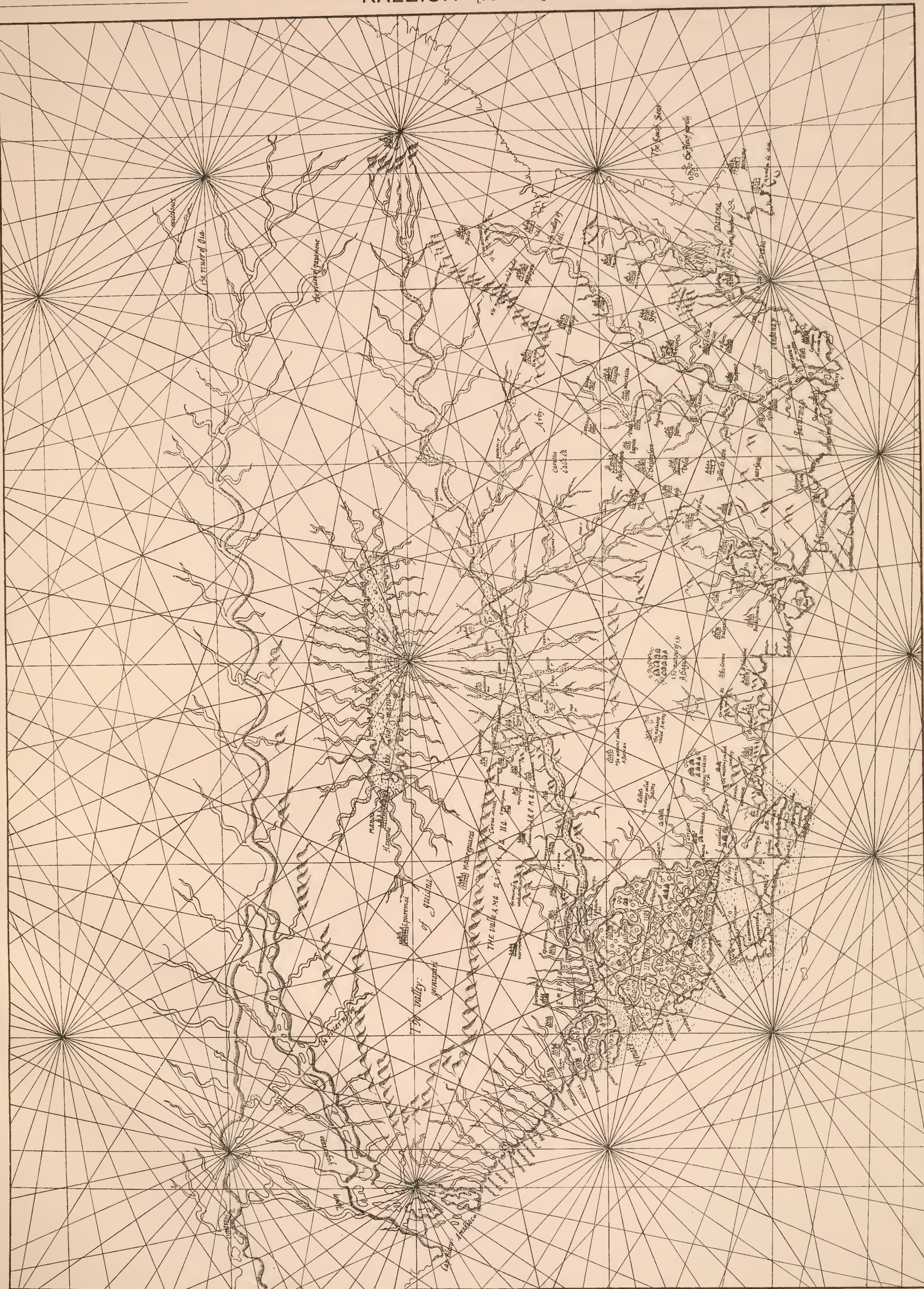












Facsimile der im Katalog des Britischen Museum unter Add. 17940 a  
aufgeführten Manuscript-Karte.

CHART OF GUIANA BY SIR WALTER RALEIGH, [1595?]

REPRODUCED FROM COPY (IN HAMBURGISCHE FESTSCHRIFT ZUR ERINNERUNG AN DIE ENTDECKUNG AMERIKA'S, HAMBURG, 1892, VOL. 2,) IN LIBRARY OF U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF FACSIMILE FROM WHICH THIS PLATE IS MADE 21.5 X 27.0 INCHES.







SPEED-1626.



MAP OF AMERICA BY JOHN SPEED, LONDON, 1626.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS PROSPECT OF THE MOST FAMOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD, LONDON, 1631, PP. 9-10.) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 15.5 X 20.0 INCHES









MAP OF GUIANA BY THEODORE DE BRY, 1599.  
 REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL IN HIS *AMERICA PART 8* FRANKFURT ON THE MAIN, 1599, P. 3 ) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

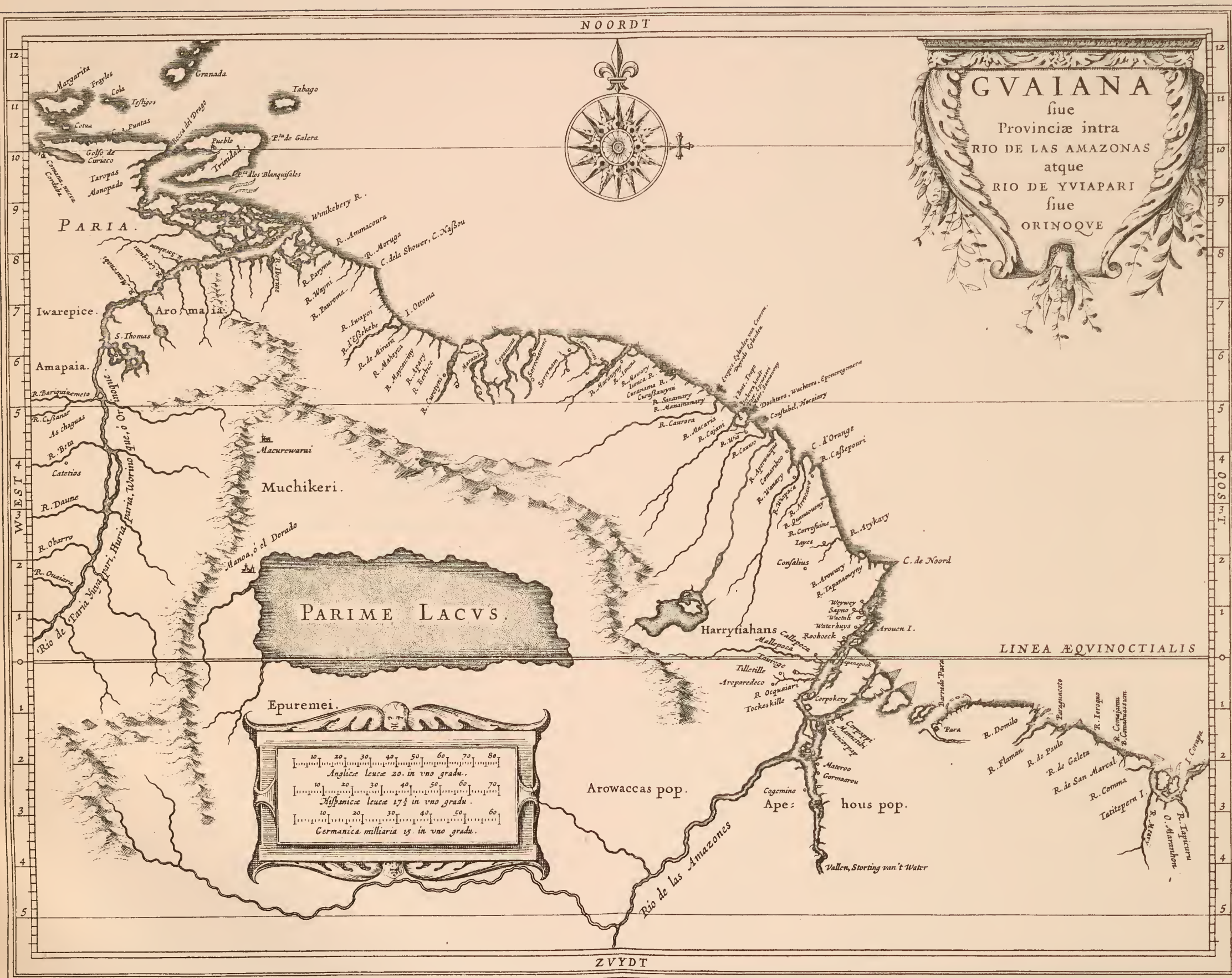
SIZE OF ORIGINAL 13.5 X 18.0 INCHES.







DE LAET-1630.



MAP OF GUIANA BY JAN DE LAET, LEYDEN, 1630.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS *BESCHRYVINGHE VAN WEST-INDIEN*, LEYDEN, 1630, P. 552,) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

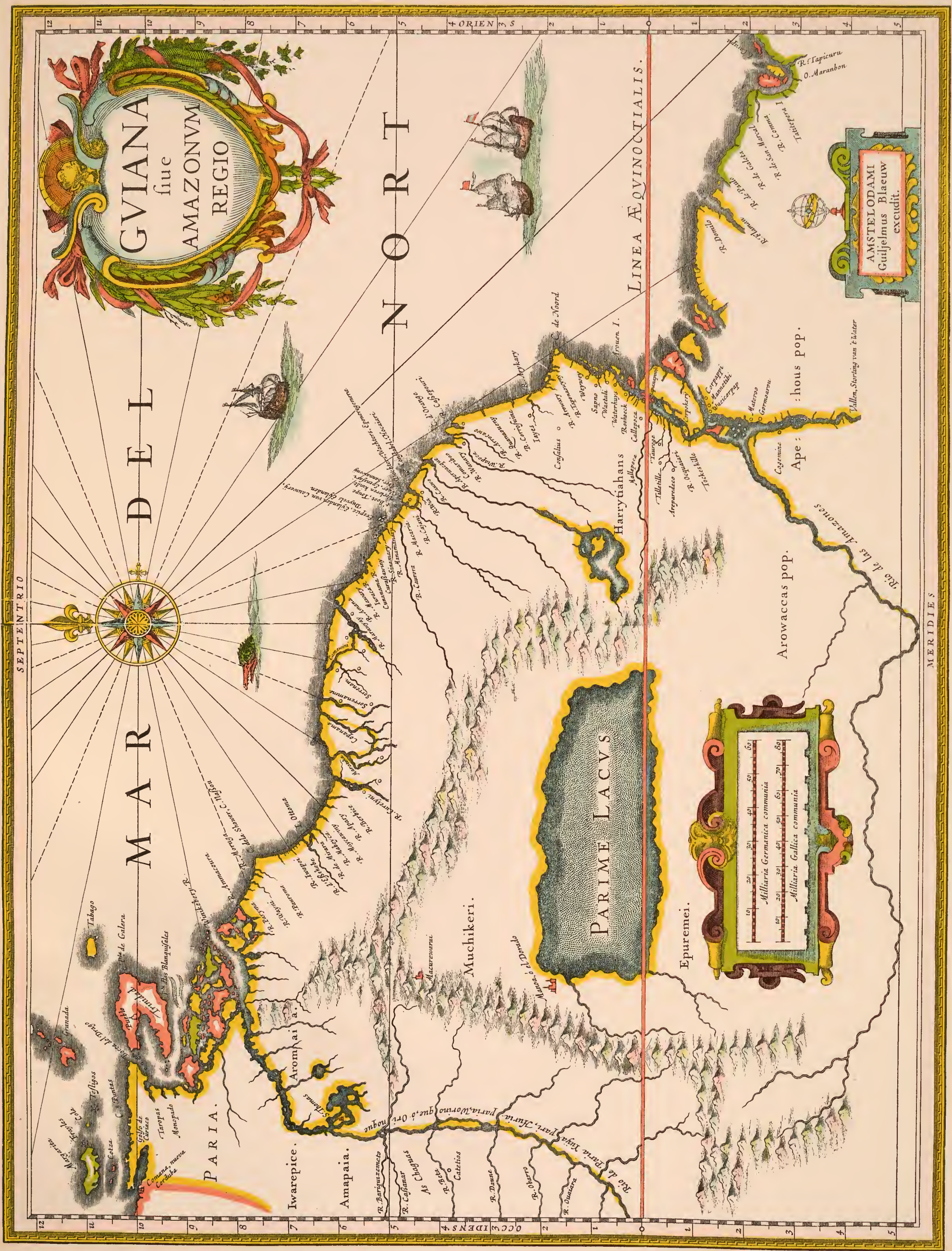
SIZE OF ORIGINAL 11.0 X 14.0 INCHES.

*Note.*—First printed in the original edition of *De Laet*, 1625; but unchanged in this second impression, 1630.









MAP OF GUIANA BY WILLIAM BLAEUW, AMSTERDAM, 1635.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN NIEUWE ATLAS, BY WM. AND JOHN BLAEUW, AMSTERDAM, 1635, VOL. 2, FOL. N.) IN LIBRARY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 14.8 X 19.8 INCHES.































## SANSON—1650.



PART OF A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY N. SANSON D'ABBEVILLE, PARIS, 1650.

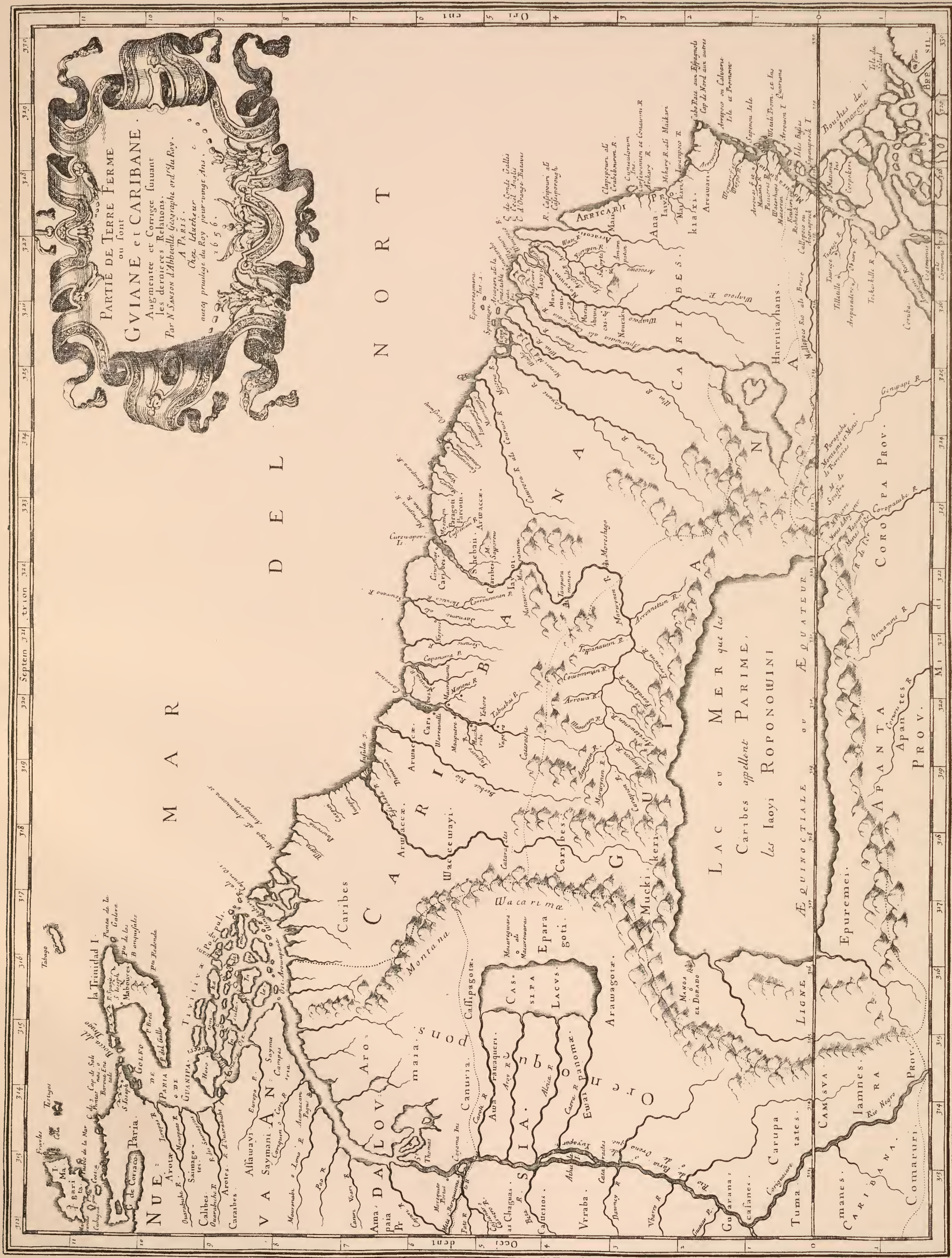
REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL IN THE LIBRARY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 15.5 X 18.4 INCHES.









MAP OF GUIANA AND CARIBANA BY N. SANSON D'ABBEVILLE, PARIS, 1656.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL SUBMITTED TO THE COMMISSION BY THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 16.2 X 21.5 INCHES.







## ROBERT DE VAUGONDY—1750.



PART OF A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY ROBERT DE VAUGONDY, PARIS, 1750.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS ATLAS UNIVERSEL, PARIS, 1757, PL. 101.) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 12.6 X 12.3 INCHES.









PART OF A MAP OF AMERICA BY ROBERT DE VAUGONDY, PUBLISHED BY C. F. DELAMARCHE, PARIS, [1767?]

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (MARKED 3013) IN LIBRARY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 14.5 X 13.0 INCHES.







## POPPLÉ-1733.

MAP 3

## MAP OF SURINAM.

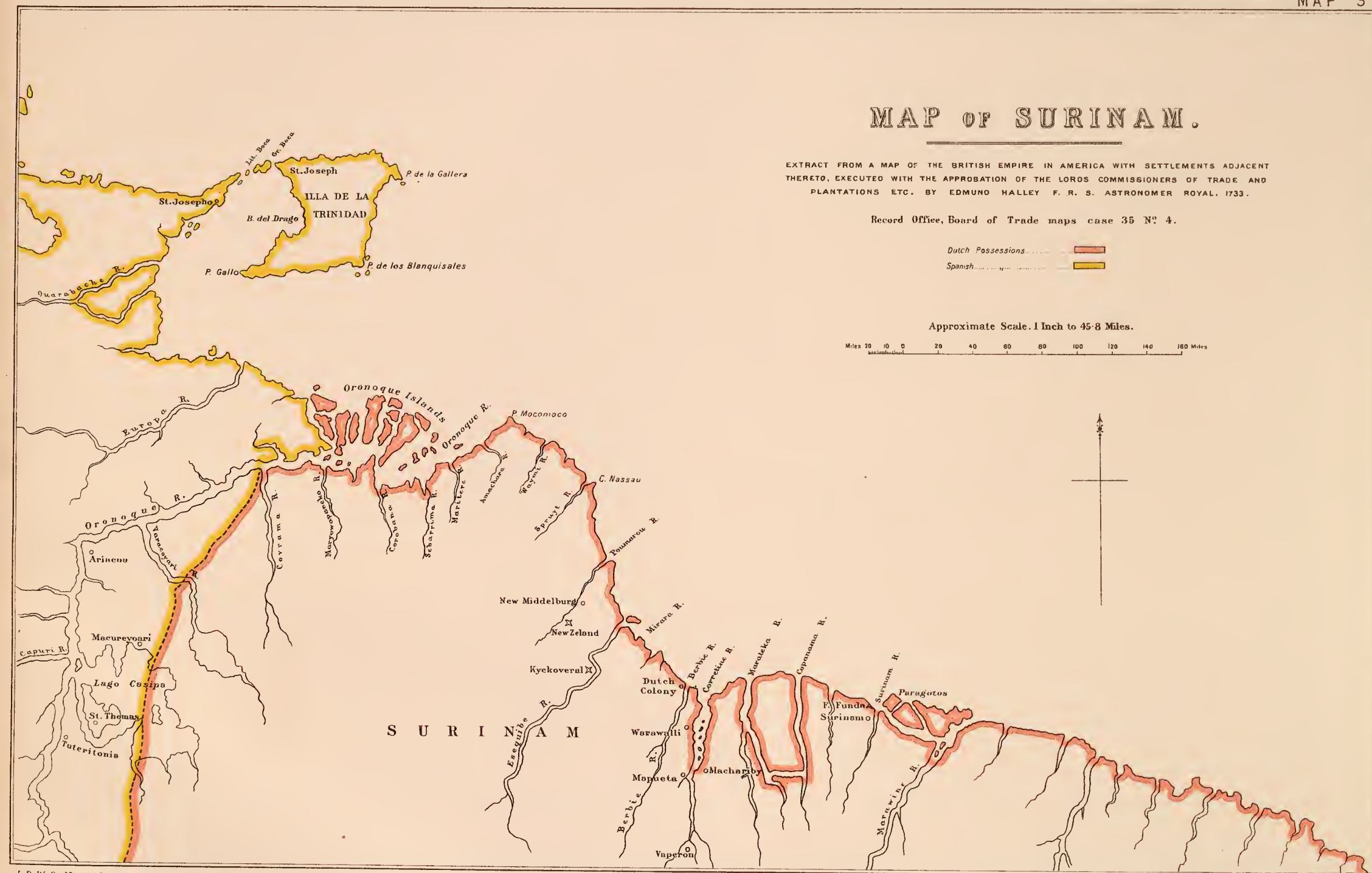
EXTRACT FROM A MAP OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA WITH SETTLEMENTS ADJACENT THERETO, EXECUTED WITH THE APPROBATION OF THE LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF TRADE AND PLANTATIONS ETC. BY EDMUND HALLEY F. R. S. ASTRONOMER ROYAL. 1733.

Record Office, Board of Trade maps case 35 N<sup>o</sup> 4.

Dutch Possessions .....  
Spanish .....  
.....

Approximate Scale. 1 Inch to 45.8 Miles.

Miles 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 Miles



Lithographed at the Intell. Div W O Jan<sup>r</sup> 1896.

PART OF "A MAP OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA WITH THE FRENCH AND SPANISH SETTLEMENTS ADJACENT THERETO," BY HENRY POPPLE, LONDON, 1733.

REPRODUCED FROM MAP ENTITLED MAP OF SURINAM (IN BRITISH BLUE BOOK, VENEZUELA No. 1, [1896] APPENDIX, No. III, MAP No. 3,) IN POSSESSION OF THE COMMISSION.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL IN BLUE BOOK 10.8 X 17.1 INCHES.









MAP OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA WITH THE FRENCH AND SPANISH SETTLEMENTS ADJACENT THERETO,  
BY HENRY POPPLE, LONDON, 1733.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN A COLLECTION LABELED *AMERICAN MAPS*, VOL. 2, No. 151,) IN LIBRARY OF U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 19.7 X 19.2 INCHES.









PART OF "A MAP OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA WITH THE FRENCH AND SPANISH SETTLEMENTS  
ADJACENT THERETO," BY HENRY POPPLE, 1733.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 13.0 X 13.0 INCHES.







Septentrion.



PART OF A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY WILLIAM DELISLE, 1700.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN A COLLECTION MARKED OLD MAPS OF AMERICA, MAP No. 6) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 14.0 X 13.0 INCHES.









PART OF A MAP OF THE NORTHERN PORTION OF SOUTH AMERICA BY WILLIAM DELISLE, PARIS, 1703.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL SUBMITTED TO THE COMMISSION BY THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 13.0 X 13.0 INCHES.







## DELISLE—1722.



PART OF A MAP OF AMERICA BY WILLIAM DELISLE, PARIS, 1722.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (MARKED 8008) IN LIBRARY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 18.0 X 10.0 INCHES.

















MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY J. B. D'ANVILLE, PARIS, 1748.  
REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (MARKED 4576) IN LIBRARY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 48.5 X 80.4 INCHES, IN 3 SHEETS.









PART OF A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY J. B. D'ANVILLE, PARIS, 1748.

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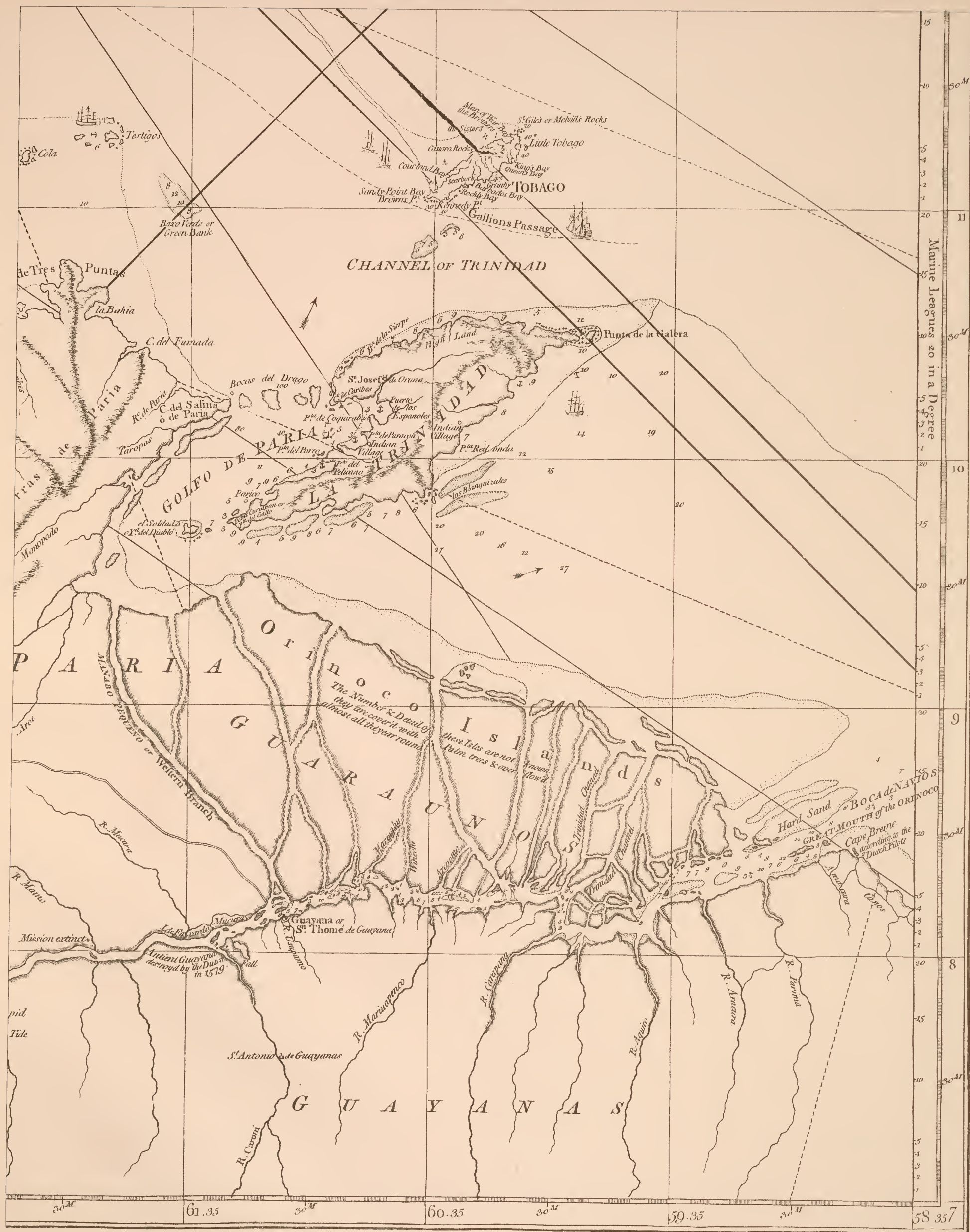
ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 14.0 X 12.9 INCHES.







## JEFFERYS-1775.

20<sup>th</sup> Feb<sup>r</sup> 1775.

PART OF A CHART OF THE COAST OF GUIANA BY THOMAS JEFFERYS, LONDON, 1775.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS WEST-INDIA ATLAS, LONDON, 1783, PL. A. I. 17.) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

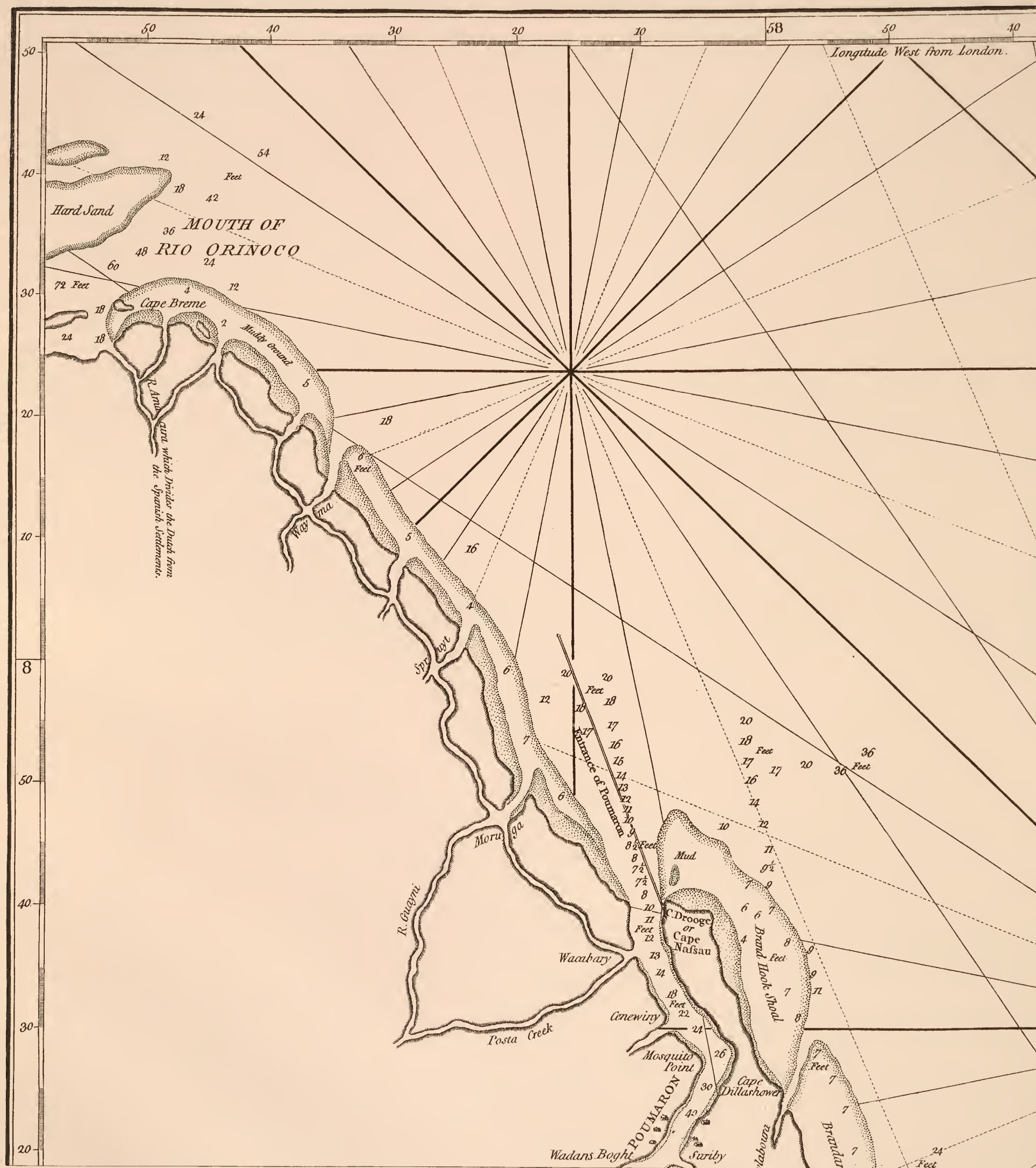
ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 14.0 X 11.0 INCHES.







## JEFFERYS—1781.

















## JEFFERYS-1792.



PART OF A CHART OF THE NORTHERN COAST OF SOUTH AMERICA BY THOMAS JEFFERYS, 1792.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS WEST-INDIA ATLAS, LONDON, 1794, PL. A I. 17,) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

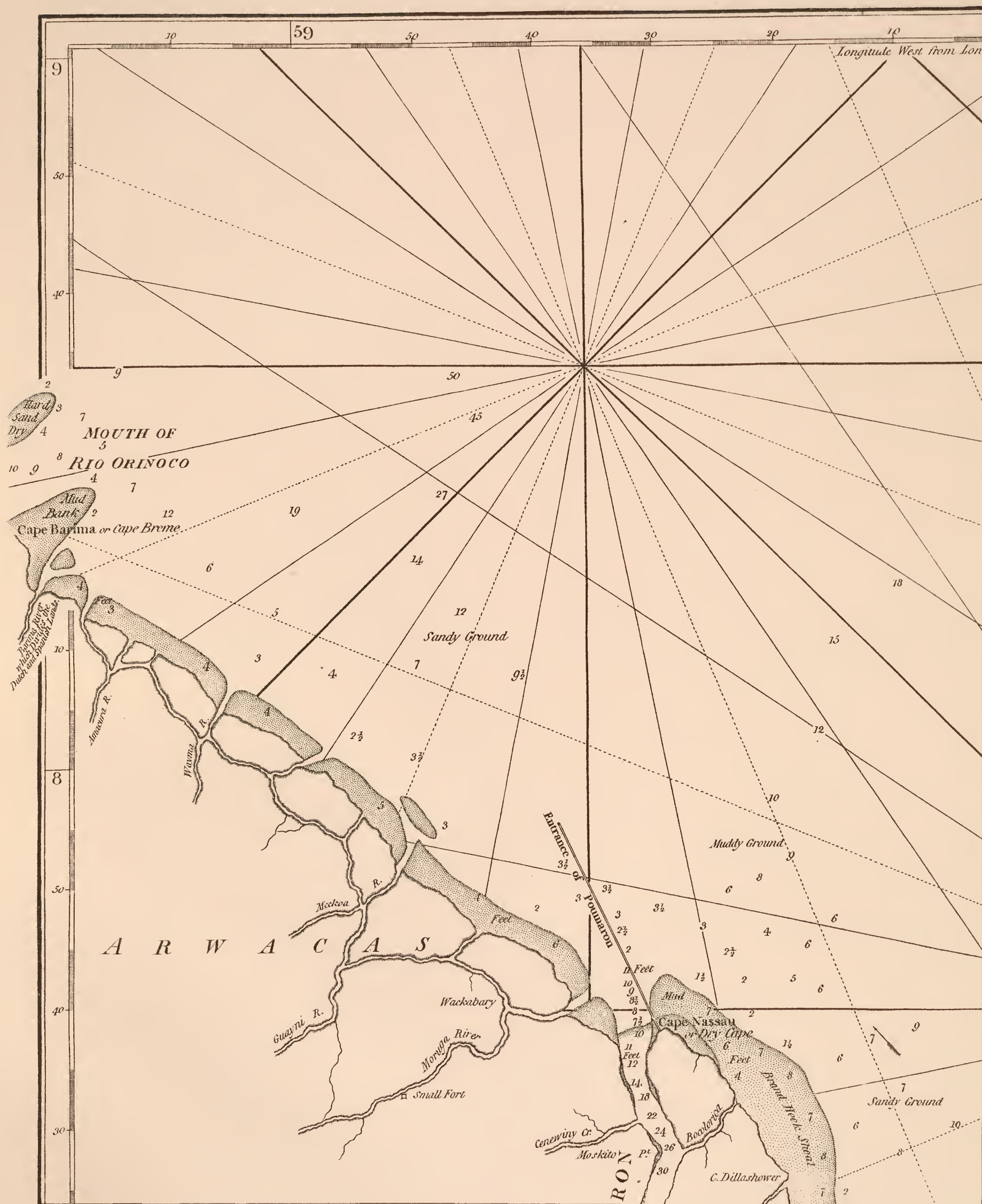
ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 14.1 X 11.2 INCHES.







## JEFFERYS—1795.



PART OF A CHART OF THE COAST OF GUIANA BY THOMAS JEFFERYS, 1795.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS WEST-INDIA ATLAS, LONDON, 1818, No. 33,) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 13.0 X 10.5 INCHES.

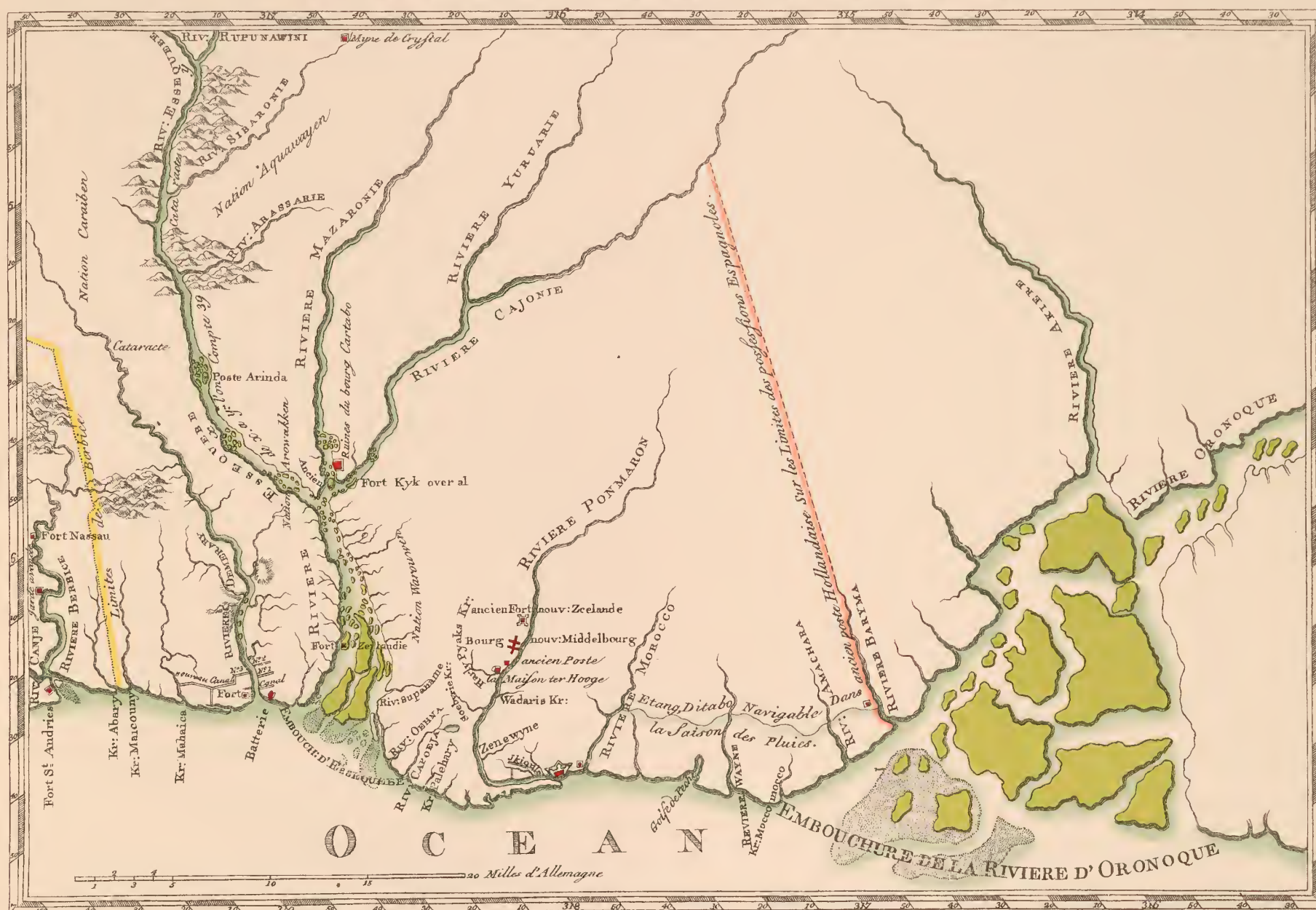






BOUCHENROEDER—1798.

## C A R T E G E N E R A L E



GENERAL MAP OF A PART OF GUIANA BY F. VON BOUCHENROEDER, AMSTERDAM, 1798; BEING AN INSET IN  
A LARGE MAP OF THE COLONY OF ESSEQUIBO AND DEMERARA.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (MARKED  $\frac{4620}{22}$ ) IN LIBRARY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL INSET 7.2 X 10.5 INCHES.







ARROWSMITH—1832.



PART OF A MAP OF COLOMBIA BY J. ARROWSMITH, LONDON, 1832.

REPRODUCED FROM A CERTIFIED MANUSCRIPT COPY OF THE ORIGINAL (IN HIS LONDON ATLAS, LONDON, [1834?]) IN BRITISH MUSEUM.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF THE COPY HERE REPRODUCED 13.0 X 11.4 INCHES.







## ARROWSMITH—1840.



PART OF A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY JOHN ARROWSMITH, 1840, BEING A REVISED EDITION  
OF A MAP FIRST PUBLISHED BY AARON ARROWSMITH, JANUARY 4, 1811.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 13.0 X 9.6 INCHES.







## SCHOMBURGK—GREAT COLONIAL MAP—1887.



## NORTHWESTERN PART OF THE "GREAT COLONIAL MAP" ENTITLED:—

"MAP OF BRITISH GUIANA COMPILED FROM THE SURVEYS EXECUTED UNDER HER MAJESTY'S COMMISSION FROM 1841 TO 1844. AND UNDER THE DIRECTION  
 "OF THE ROYAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY FROM 1835 TO 1839. BY SIR ROBERT H. SCHOMBURGK, K. R. E., PH. D. REVISED AND CORRECTED TO THE PRESENT  
 "TIME BY CATHCART CHALMERS ESQ. CROWN SURVEYOR OF THE COLONY. AND JAMES GAY SAWKINS ESQ. DIRECTOR OF THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF THE  
 "WEST INDIES AND BRITISH GUIANA. WITH ADDITIONS BY CHARLES B. BROWN ESQ. ENGRAVED UNDER THE SUPERINTENDENCE OF WILLIAM WALKER, ESQ. 1875."

REPRODUCED FROM COPY IN POSSESSION OF THE COMMISSION.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 80.4 X 30.7 INCHES.

*Note.—From the second edition dated 1875, published in 1887 in London by Stanford. The first edition, also dated 1875 and published about 1876, shows a different boundary.*







## CRUZ CANO Y OLMEDILLA—1775.



PART OF A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY JUAN DE LA CRUZ CANO Y OLMEDILLA, MADRID, 1775.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL SUBMITTED TO THE COMMISSION BY THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 13.4 X 13.0 INCHES.







## BONNE—1781.

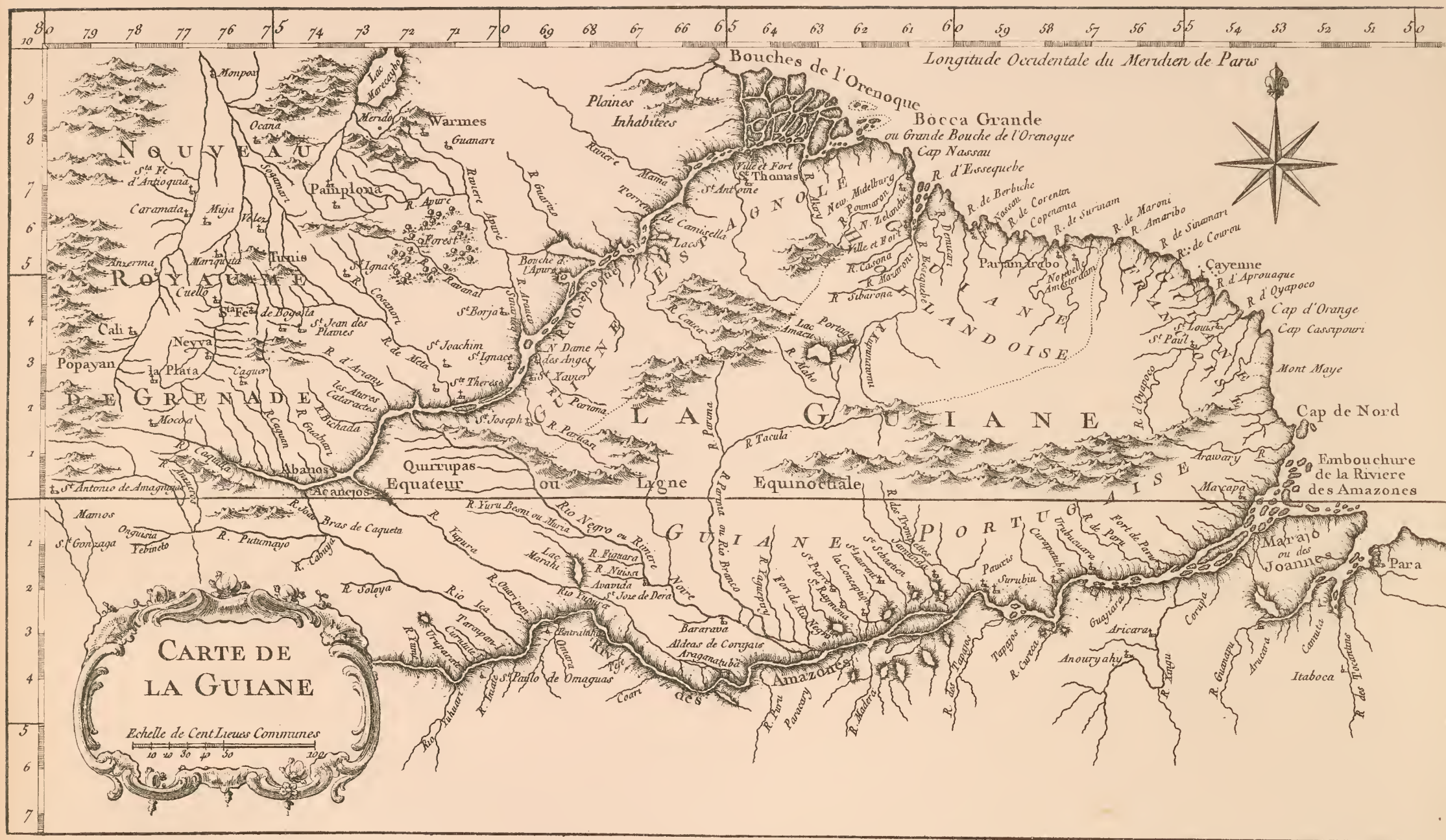








BELLIN-1763.



MAP OF GUIANA BY J. N. BELLIN, PARIS, 1763.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS *DESCRIPTION GEOGRAPHIQUE DE LA GUYANE*, PARIS, 1763, P. 1,) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 7.6 X 13.2 INCHES.









ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 14.0 X 11.0 INCHES.







HARTSINCK—1770.



C A A R T   V A N   G U I A N A .

PART OF A MAP OF GUIANA BY J. J. HARTSINCK, AMSTERDAM, 1770.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (IN HIS *BESCHRYVING VAN GUIANA*, AMSTERDAM, 1770, VOL. I, P. 1,) IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 9.0 X 13.1 INCHES.







MANNERT—1803.



PART OF A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA BY CONRAD MANNERT, NÜRNBERG, 1803.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL (MARKED  $\frac{4580}{9}$ ) IN LIBRARY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

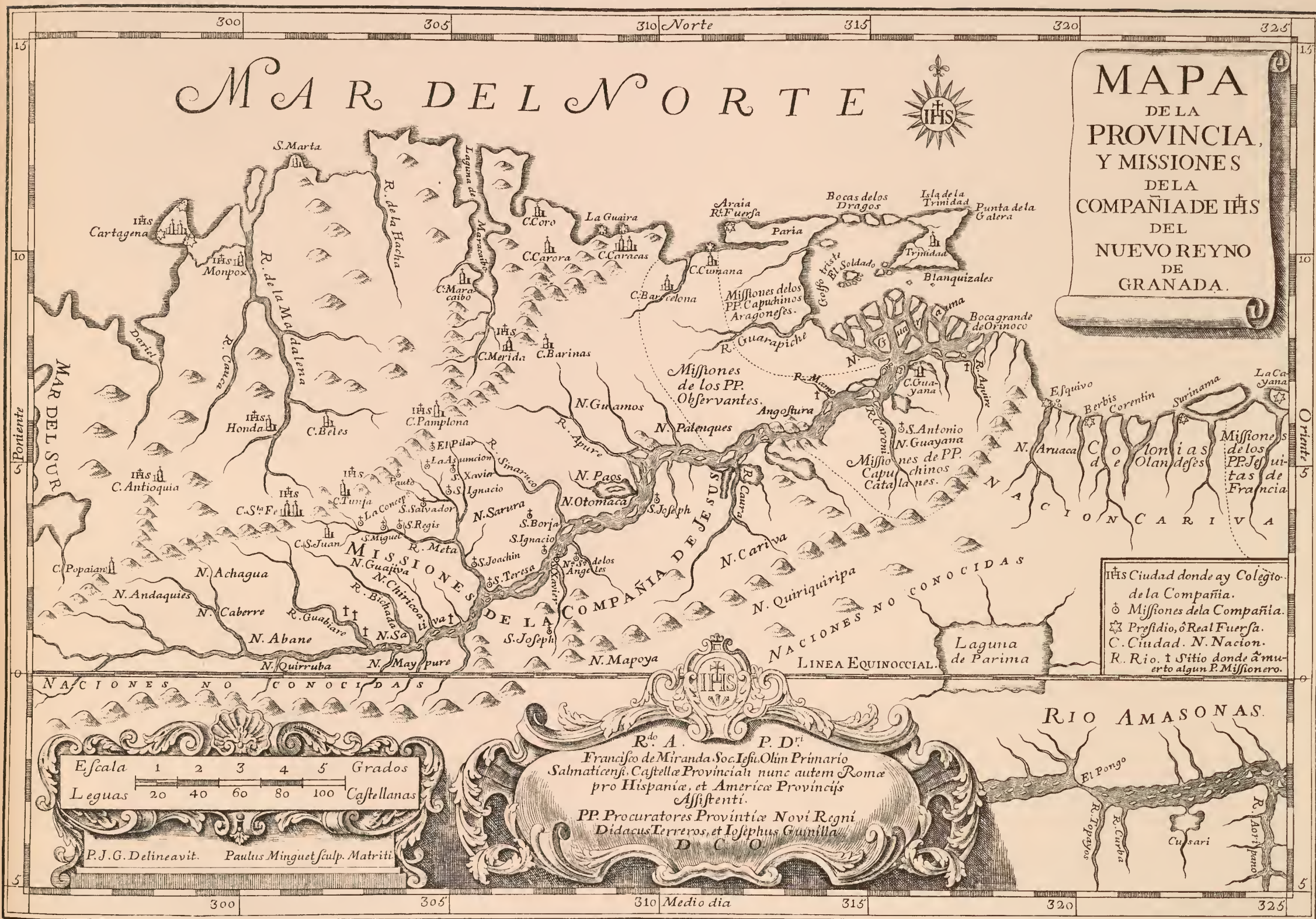
ORIGINAL SIZE OF PART HERE SHOWN 13.0 X 18.0 INCHES.







## GUMILLA—1741.



MAP OF THE JESUIT MISSIONS OF NEW GRANADA, BY FATHER JOSEPH GUMILLA, S. J., MADRID, 1741.

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL IN EL ORINOCO ILUSTRADO, MADRID, 1741, P. I, IN LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 11.2 X 16.2 INCHES.























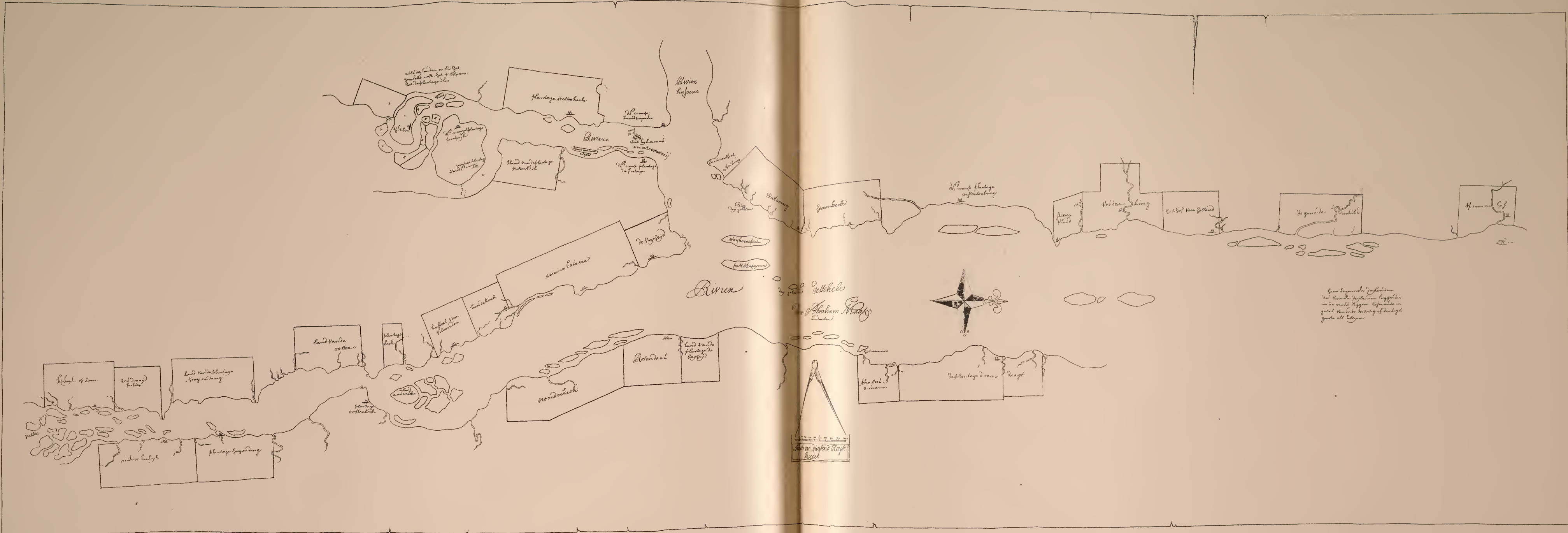








MAAS-[1706.]



MAP OF THE ESSEQUIBO COLONY; MADE FOR THE WEST INDIA COMPANY BY LAND-SURVEYOR ABRAHAM MAASS, [1706.]

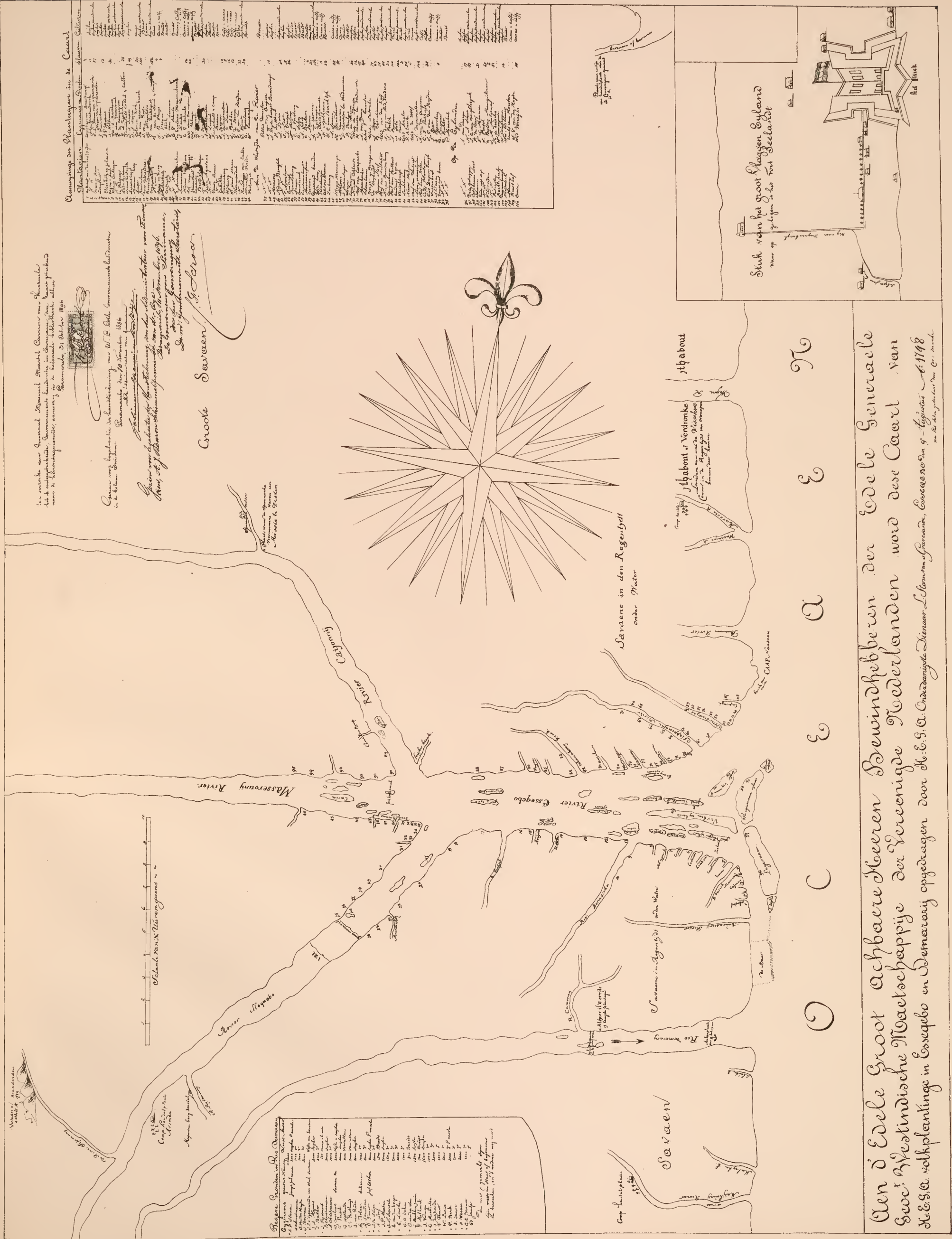
REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT IN THE RIJKSARCHIEF AT THE HAGUE, No. 1528 OF CATALOGUE.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 77.2 X 23.6.









MAP OF THE ESSEQUIBO COLONY MADE FOR THE WEST INDIA COMPANY BY GOVERNOR STORM VAN 'S GRAVESANDE, 1748.

REPRODUCED FROM A CERTIFIED TRACING (FURNISHED BY THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA) OF THE COPY IN THE COLONIAL LIBRARY, AT PARAMARIBO, SURINAM.

SIZE OF TRACING 32 X 41.7 INCHES.



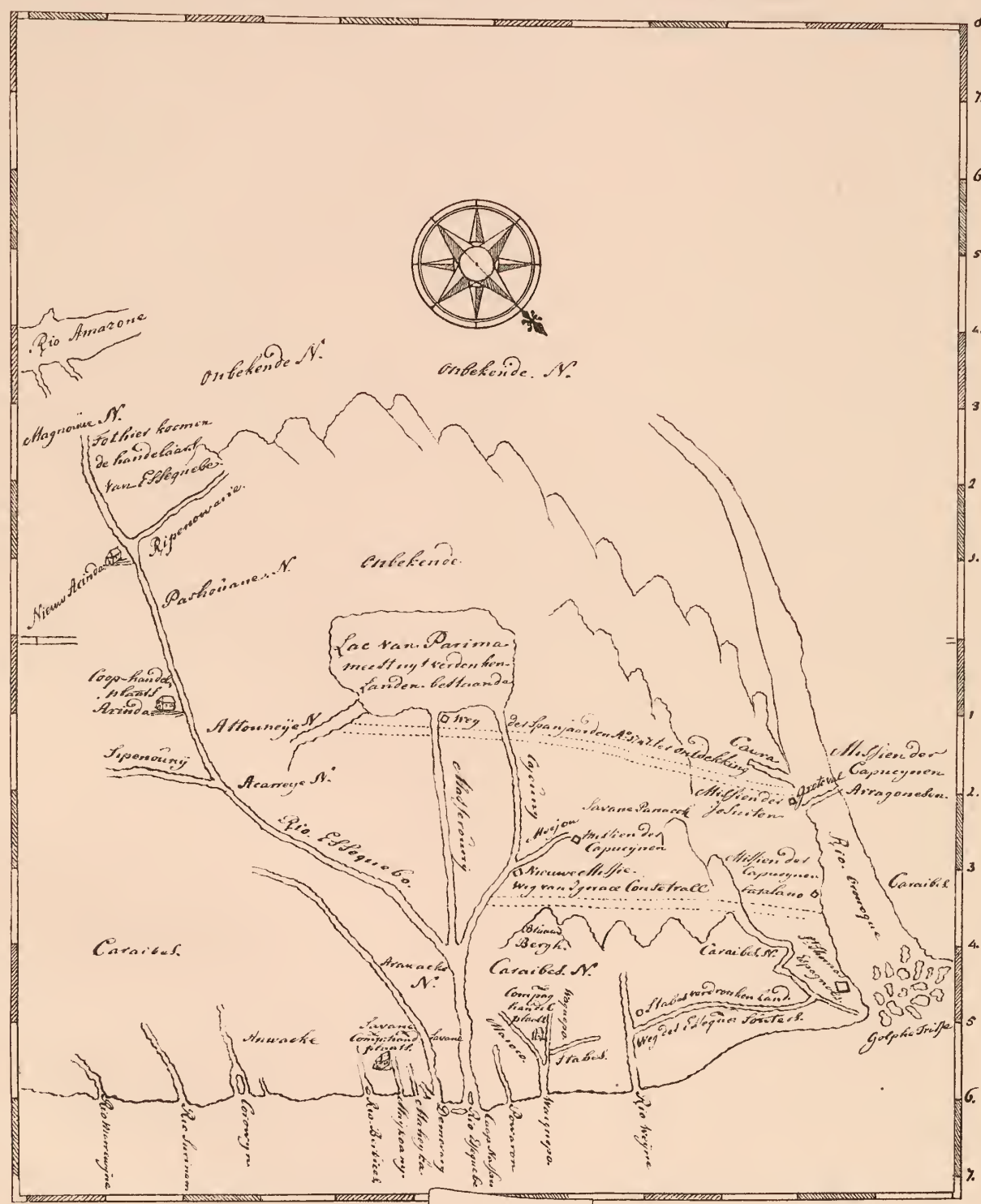




## STORM VAN'S GRAVESANDE—1750.

## RIOS ESSEQUEBÉ ET DEMERARY.

9.



MAP OF THE ORINOCO-ESSEQUIBO REGION, HANDED TO THE WEST INDIA COMPANY BY GOVERNOR STORM VAN'S GRAVESANDE, JUNE 22, 1750.

REPRODUCED FROM THE MANUSCRIPT COPY ON PARCHMENT IN THE RIJKSARCHIEF AT THE HAGUE, No. 1498 OF THE CATALOGUE.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 8.5 X 6.9 INCHES.

Note.—Governor Storm declared this Map handed in by him to be a copy of one made by the Spaniards. The present map is clearly not only a copy, but a translation into Dutch. As its handwriting is not that of Storm van 's Gravesande, and as names are misspelled in a way impossible to him, it is somewhat doubtful whether it is that actually handed in by him or only copied from it. Map No. 5 of the British Blue Book "Venezuela No. 1, 1896, Appendix III," is a reproduction of this Map, from a manuscript copy dated 1887.















## HENEMAN—1772.



MAP OF THE CUYUNI RIVER FROM ITS MOUTH TO THE FIRST FALL, BY THE ENGINEER J. C. v. HENEMAN 1772.

REPRODUCED FROM AUTOGRAPH MANUSCRIPT IN THE RIJKSARCHIEF AT THE HAGUE, No. 1536 OF THE CATALOGUE.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 14.2 X 11.0 INCHES























































SIRAUT-DESTOUCHES?—[1780?]



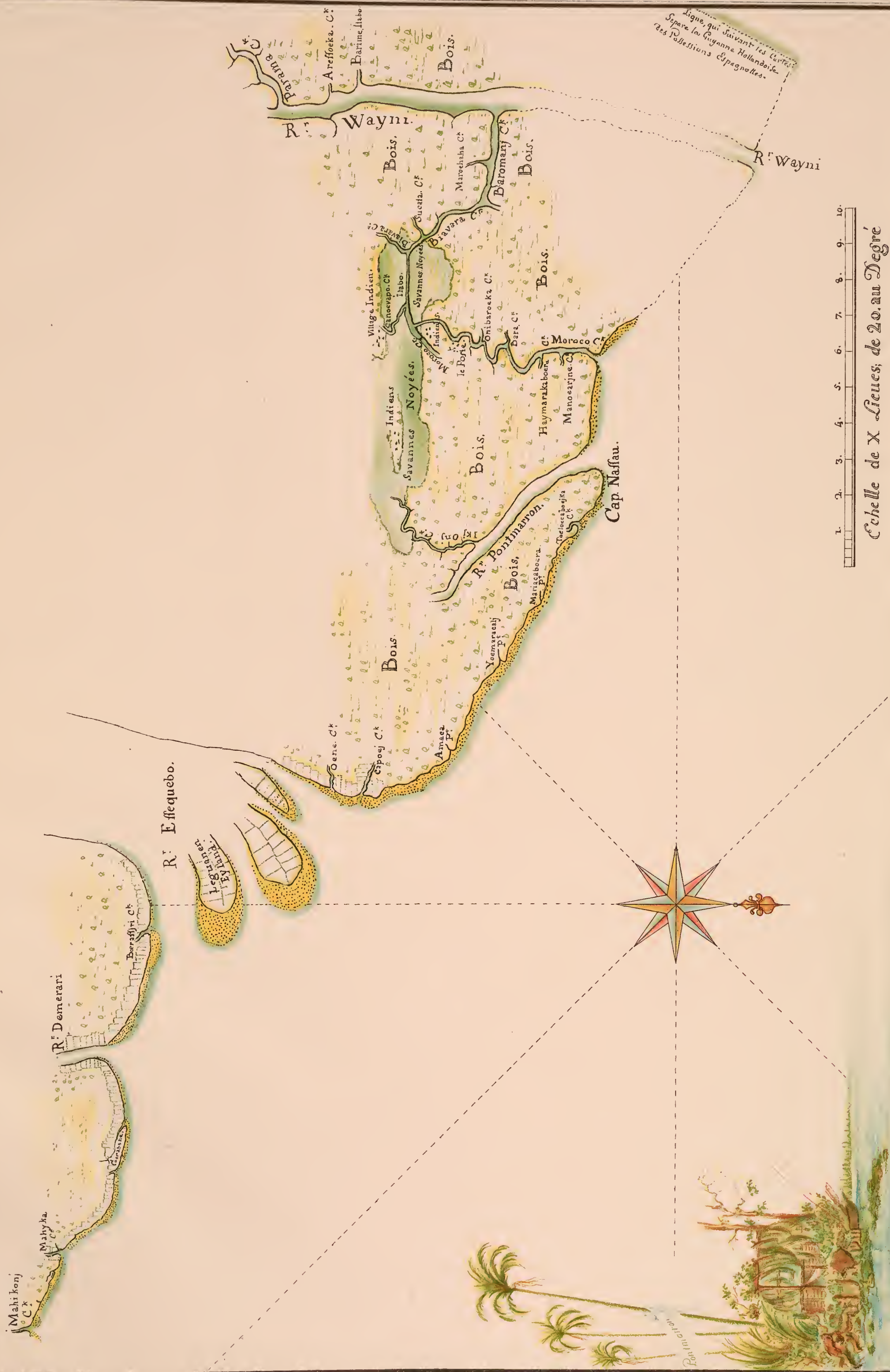
MAP OF THE ESSEQUIBO COLONY, 1779 OR 1780; PROBABLY BY A. SIRAUT-DESTOUCHES, COLONIAL SURVEYOR.

REPRODUCED FROM THE ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT, BOUGHT, IN 1896, IN HOLLAND FOR THE COMMISSION.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 17.0 X 48.7 INCHES.







MAP OF THE COAST REGION OF THE ESSEQUIBO COLONY; PROBABLY IDENTICAL WITH THAT TRANSMITTED TO THE WEST INDIA COMPANY BY L. CHOLLET, COLONIAL SURVEYOR, IN 1791.

REPRODUCED FROM THE ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT BOUGHT, IN 1898, IN HOLLAND, FOR THE COMMISSION,

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 14.0 X 17.2 INCHES.

*Note.—By the same hand and almost identical with one in the Rijksarchief at the Hague, No. 1491 of the Catalogue, but a little more detailed in its northwestern portion.*













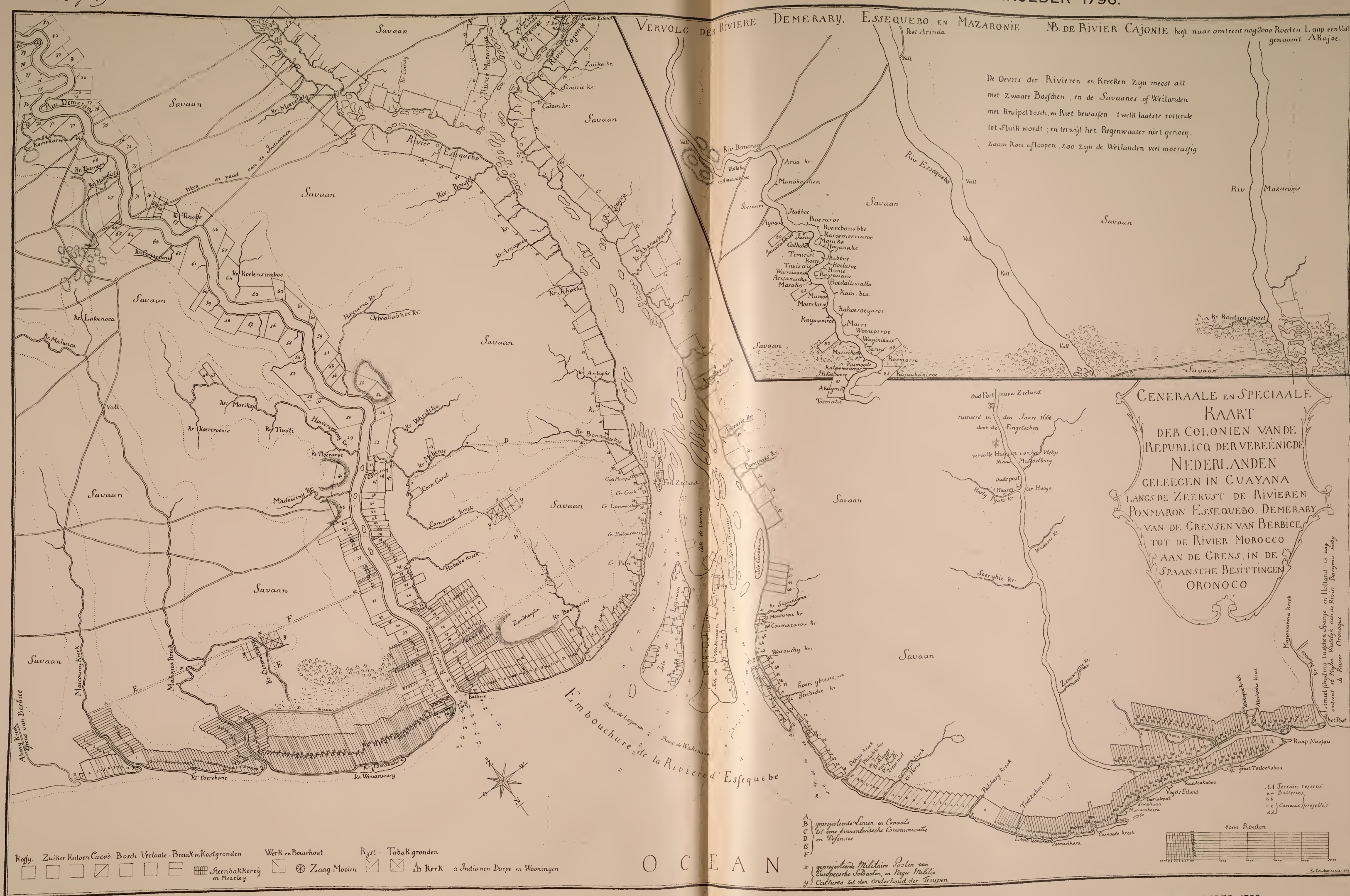












MAP OF THE COLONIES OF ESSEQUIBO AND DEMERARA; BY MAJOR F. v. BOUCHENROEDER, 1796.

THE COLONIES OF ESSEQUIBO AND ————  
 ———— AT THE HAGUE, No. 1489 OF THE CATALOGUE.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 24.4 X 38.5 INCHES.

*Note.*—This is the Dutch original of the well known Bouchenroeder map of 1798.









Year	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100
Year	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100
Year	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100
Year	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995																																																																																																									

MAP OF THE SPANISH PROVINCE OF NUEVA ANDALUCIA MADE AT THE ORDER OF THE HEAD OF THE SPANISH ARCHIVE OF

THE INDIES BY LUIS DE SURVILLE, ASSISTANT ARCHIVIST, 1778.

REPRODUCED FROM THE ORIGINAL IN CAULIN'S HISTORIA DE LA NUEVA ANDALUCIA, MADRID 1779.

SIZE OF ORIGINAL 20.8 X 24.8 INCHES.













*De la Provincia de Guayana y Misiones de los P.<sup>os</sup> C.<sup>as</sup>. Cu  
puchinos Catholicos Anatomia = Leografía Trar Carabau a Bañe del*

This Map was drawn in the month of January 1771 by a Capuchin, F. CARLOS DE BARCELONA.

The limit of Spanish colonization in the interior of Guayauna was a line drawn along the course of the rivers Ayua and Cumamo (= Miano on the Map), which flow into the Yruario.

Explicacion de la distancia que ay de una Mission à otra, segun la commun opinion de los que las han viajado.

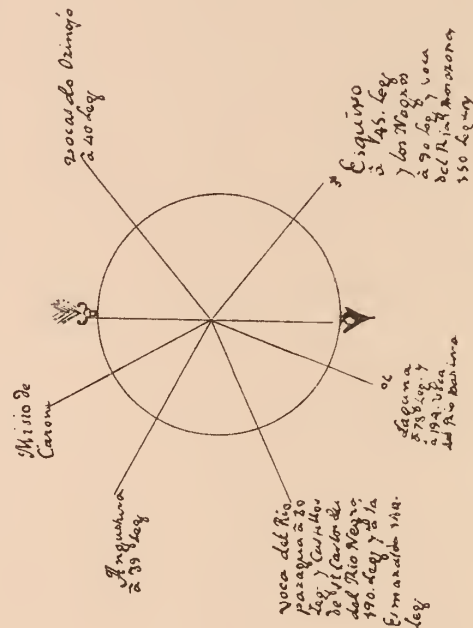
De Caroní hasta la Angostura	Seguros	20
De Angostura a Shooani	"	20
De esta a la Boca de la Baranua	"	12
De esta a Piedra	"	20
De esta a Ayuma	"	9
De esta a Guacipari	"	7
De esta a Cumanguen	"	4
De esta al Carapo	"	1 1/4
De esta al Moiano	"	3
De esta al Cumanao	"	3
De esta al Palmer	"	6
De esta a Sta Maria	"	4
De esta a Napurata	"	3
De esta a Altavania'	"	2
De esta a los Barillos de Guayana	"	12
De esta a Caroní	"	9
De esta a Mucumini	"	3
De esta a Caranipsi	"	2
De esta a San Antonio	"	3
De esta a Cupatung	"	1
De esta a Napurata	"	5
De esta a San Antonio	"	1 1/2
De esta a Altavania	"	6
De esta a Caroní	"	5
De esta al Calvario	"	9
De esta a San Ana	"	1
De esta a Panayana	"	6
De esta a Moarante	"	10
De esta a la Angostura	"	2
De Comaigui a Guri	"	7
De esta a San Antonio	"	8
De esta a Piedra	"	16
De Sta Maria a la Pastora	"	9
De esta a Ayuma	"	5

Nota, que por orden Real se unta-  
ron las Misiones de Piraña, Eguana y Caracoy-  
ma a las Orillas del Orinoco y con los Indios  
de la Mission de Sta. Ana en el año 1468.

dos Indios de la Mision del Lavallapá,  
que eran de Nacion Boycos, se volvieron al  
Monte, ha quedado la Mision desierta en el  
año 1440.

los Indios de la Mission de Snyama se volvian al Monte, quedo devuelta en 1744. De la Mission de Ouedpa se fueron o volvian al Monte 100, quedaron 40, y estan por el presente, son de Morion Paragotos y mayasas

Photo-lythographed from the original in the Capuchin Archives in *ROME*



Descripción de lo que señalan las  
letras del Obsecuario y Numero

- |   |              |           |
|---|--------------|-----------|
| A | Argentina    | Capital   |
| B | Buenos Aires | Quinquina |
| C | Caracas      | Caracas   |
| D | De la        | De la     |
| E | El           | El        |
| F | F            | F         |
| G | G            | G         |
| H | H            | H         |
| I | I            | I         |
| J | J            | J         |
| K | K            | K         |
| L | L            | L         |
| M | M            | M         |
| N | N            | N         |
| O | O            | O         |
| P | P            | P         |
| Q | Q            | Q         |
| R | R            | R         |
| S | S            | S         |
| T | T            | T         |
| V | V            | V         |
| X | X            | X         |
| Y | Y            | Y         |
| Z | Z            | Z         |
| a | a            | a         |
| b | b            | b         |
| c | c            | c         |
| d | d            | d         |
| e | e            | e         |
| f | f            | f         |
| g | g            | g         |
| h | h            | h         |
| i | i            | i         |
| j | j            | j         |
| k | k            | k         |
| l | l            | l         |
| m | m            | m         |
| n | n            | n         |
| o | o            | o         |
| p | p            | p         |
| q | q            | q         |
| r | r            | r         |
| s | s            | s         |
| t | t            | t         |
| u | u            | u         |
| v | v            | v         |
| w | w            | w         |
| x | x            | x         |
| y | y            | y         |
| z | z            | z         |

Missiones	dermicles
.....	Passacyna
.....	Cynura
.....	Diaca
.....	Cavallapi
.....	Luhaur

Presidentes	Visión
Dr. P. P. Bustos y Doming	Paríagotos y Obisados
de Arica	
John de Cuenca	(E) Salinas y Panan
Philip de Cavaiga	(F) Garanus; Panacas
Seigneur de Buzenda	(G) Caribes; (H) Garanus; (I) Caribes
Pedro de Surolo	(K) Guayacas
Thomas de St. Pedro	(L) Caribes
Philip de Villanueva	(M) Paríagotos
Mariano de Cabal	(N) Paríagotos
Diego de Montiel	(O) Paríagotos
Pedro M. de Robas	(P) Españoles
Raymundo de Blot y	(Q) Panapay y Caribes
Fr. Carlos de Perina	(R) Paríapay y Caribes; (S) Caribes
Fr. Juan de St. Julian	(T) Caribes
Puinar. de S. Coloma	(V) Caribes
Thomas de Montón	(X) Caribes
Benito de la Pariga	(Y) Paríagotos
Antonio de Montiel	(Z) Caribes
Mamel de Shipana	(B) Guayacas
Bernardino de Yendi	(C) Paríagotos y Guayacas
Mariano de Cuenca	(c) Guayacas

Nuevos sangrientos, que han empujado este año de 1970  
llamados la Penona, su Capital es Squiqui ó Nueva Barcelo  
na de Españoles \* \* \*

SKETCH MAP OF THE MISSIONS OF THE CATALONIAN CAPUCHINS IN THE SPANISH PROVINCE OF GUAYANA, 1771.













Reproduced in photo-lithography from the original in the Capuchin Archives in Rome

SKETCH MAP OF THE MISSIONS OF THE CATALONIAN CAPUCHINS IN THE SPANISH PROVINCE OF GUAYANA, ABOUT 1789.

REPRODUCED FROM A PHOTOLITHOGRAPHIC FACSIMILE OF THE ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT IN THE ARCHIVES OF THE CAPUCHIN ORDER AT ROME GIVEN BY FATHER JOSEPH STRICKLAND, S. J., IN HIS

DOCUMENTS AND MAPS ON THE BOUNDARY QUESTION BETWEEN VENEZUELA AND BRITISH GUAYANA, ROME, 1906.

SIZE OF FACSIMILE 12.7 X 17.4 INCHES.







EARLY SPANISH MAP OF GUIANA.

REPRODUCED FROM LITHOGRAPHIC FACSIMILE OF THE MANUSCRIPT ORIGINAL IN THE SPANISH ARCHIVES, PUBLISHED BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT IN *CARTAS DE INDIAS* (MADRID, 1877).

SIZE OF FACSIMILE 17.7 X 24.5 INCHES.

*Note.*—This map, evidently made not long after the middle of the sixteenth century, is the earliest known special map of this region.





















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